

Langfrist-Temperaturverläufe Deutschlands: Das Phänomen der „Temperaturstufen“

geschrieben von Helmut Kuntz | 6. November 2015

Bild rechts: Stufen! Bild: Rainer Sturm / pixelio.de

Viele glauben, dass die Temperaturen mit dem ziemlich stetig zunehmenden CO₂-Eintrag so stetig und stabil zunehmen würden, wie es beispielhaft die Grafiken aus WIKIPEDIA (Bild1) und vom wiki.bildungsserver (Bild2) darstellen.

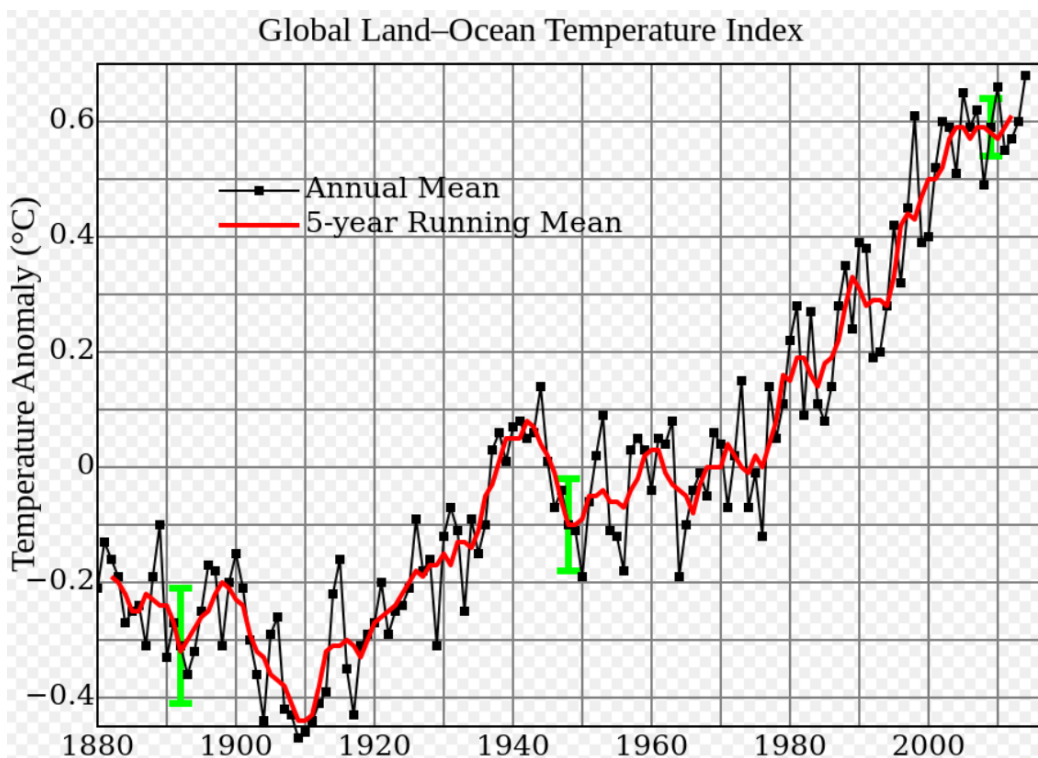


Bild1 Darstellung der globalen Temperatur-Anomalie aus WIKIPEDIA

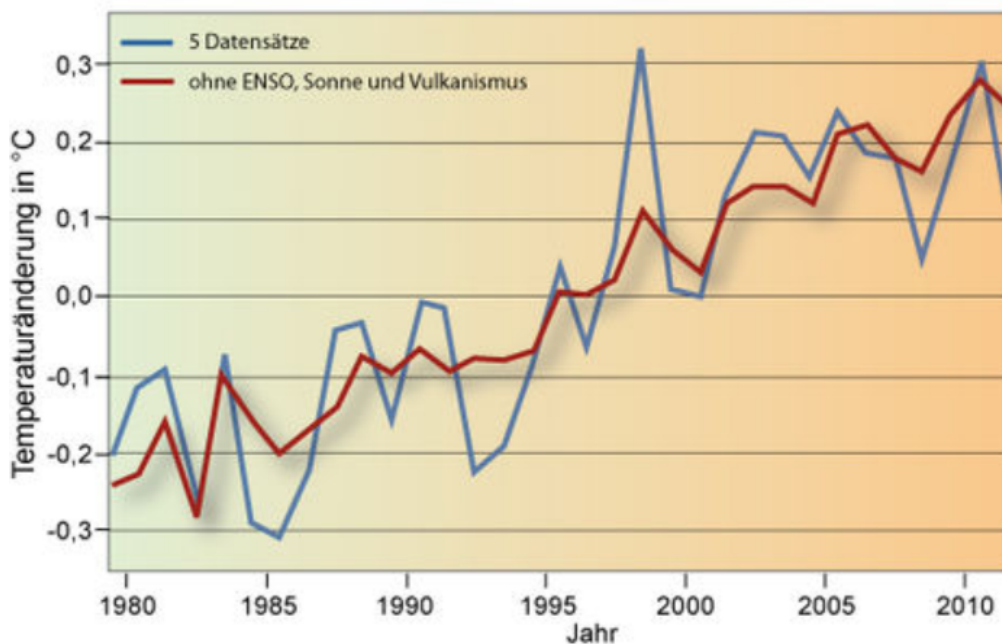


Abb. 3: Globale Temperaturentwicklung nach fünf Datensätzen (blau) und unter Herausrechnung der Einflüsse der Solarstrahlung, von ENSO und Vulkanausbrüchen (rot).

Bild2 Darstellung vom wiki.bildungsserver über den CO₂- Einfluss auf die Temperatur

Solche Darstellungen mit stark gedehnter Temperatur-Achse und Mittelwertverdichtung „verstellen“ jedoch den Blick auf die wirklichen Klima-Variabilitäten und „wischen“ wichtige Problem-Details der Temperaturkurven beiseite.

Die „Temperaturtreppen“

Bereits im Bild 1 lassen sich deutlich Sprünge im Verlauf erkennen. Löst man diese weiter auf, kommt man zur Überlegung, wie CO₂ als vorwiegendes Forcingelement dazu führen soll. In einem Flyer des Vereins Klimanotizen finden sich dazu Darstellungen und in der Publikation Temperature Trends – an

alternative analysis that challenges the consensus-view von Professor Raunsø Jensen steht Detaillierteres. Doch soll eine Ursachenfindung nicht Inhalt dieses Artikels sein.

Im Artikel über die „Fühlbarkeit des Klimawandels“ wurde vom Autor beispielhaft gezeigt, wie solche Temperaturkurven aussehen und dass sich bei detaillierter Betrachtung in Deutschland (nach Meinung des Autors) kein Anlass für einen Klimaaalarm ergibt. Die Grafiken in diesem Artikel waren durch die WEB-Umsetzung leider etwas klein geraten und damit unscharf. Zudem wurde von Bloglesern bemängelt, dass die Datenquellen nicht vollständig nachvollziehbar wären.

Deshalb hat der Autor ganz aktuell vom DWD-Datenserver Langfrist-Klimadaten mit Tagesauflösung geladen und grafisch aufbereitet, um in der Detaillierung zu zeigen, dass

die „beschworene“ Korrelation zwischen stetig steigendem CO₂ und Temperaturverlauf über sehr weite Zeitstrecken nicht existiert – und dass es im Verlauf Sprünge gibt, welche (neben deutlichen Zyklen) auf stärkere, andere Ursachen für die Temperaturveränderungen schließen lassen. Zudem wird damit auch wohl jedem klar, warum Klimaalarm-Zeitreihen oft um 1980 beginnen (wie Bild 2) und dass die angeblich den Untergang beschwörende 2 °C Welt-Erwärmung nicht einmal im temperaturschwankungsarmen Deutschland außerhalb natürlicher Schwankungen liegen. Dargestellt wurden dazu der Temperatur-Mittelwert und parallel die Maximalwerte, welche besonders Klimawandel-auskunftsträchtig, d. h. stark erhöhend sein müssten. Hinweis: In fast allen Datensätzen sind um 1945 -46 erhebliche

Datenfehler enthalten. Soweit diese eindeutig waren, wurden Datenfehler entfernt (aber nicht homogenisiert).

Hohenpeißenberg

DWD-Datensatz

Hohenpeißenberg

(Bayern, Stations-ID 2290) mit

Tagesauflösung,

Bereich 1781 –

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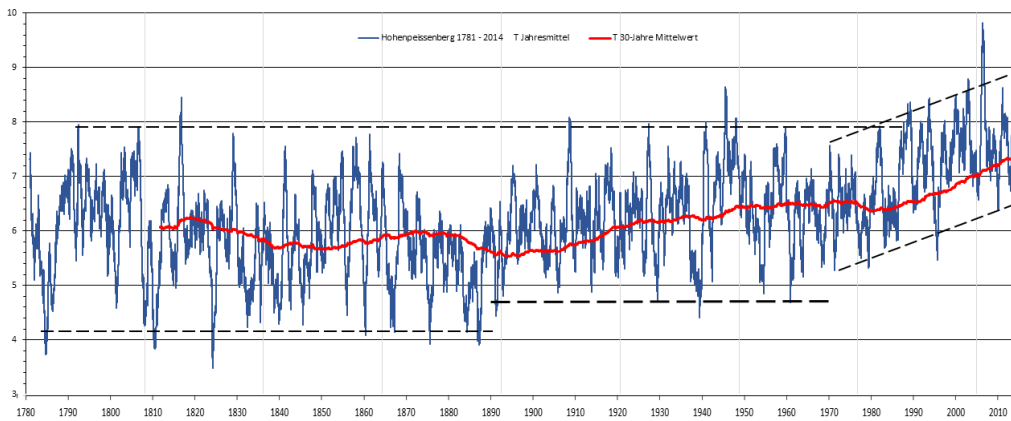


Bild 3.1

Hohenpeißenberg

Verlauf der Temperatur-

Mittelwerte 1781 – 2014

- **Blau: Temperatur
Jahresmittel**

(linke
Temperaturskala 3
... 10 °C)

- Rot: Temperatur
30-Jahresmittel

(linke
Temperaturskala 3
... 10 °C)

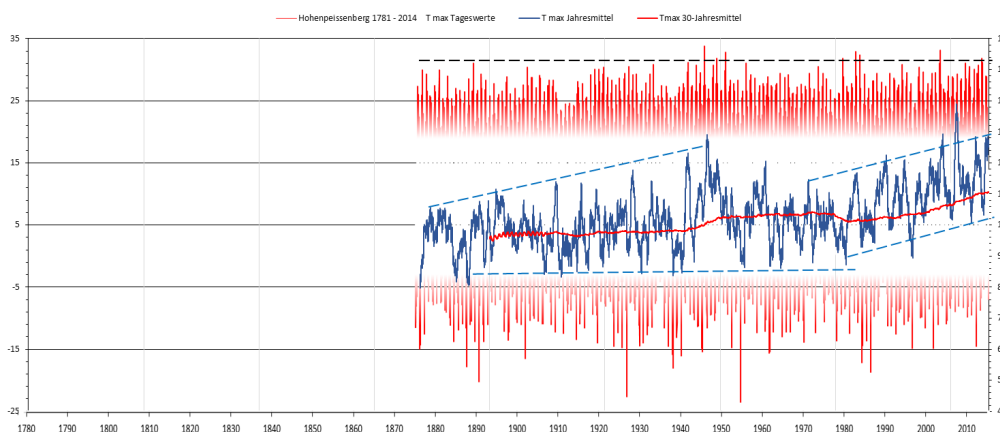


Bild3.2

***Hohenpeißenberg
(Bayern) Verlauf
der Temperatur-
Maximalwerte 1880
– 2014***

- **Rot:**

**Maximaltemperatur
Tageswerte (linke
Temperaturskala
-25 ... +35 °C)**

- **Blau:**

Maximaltemperatur

Jahresmittel

(rechte

Temperaturskala 4

... 16 °C)

• Rot:

Maximaltemperatur

30-Jahresmittel

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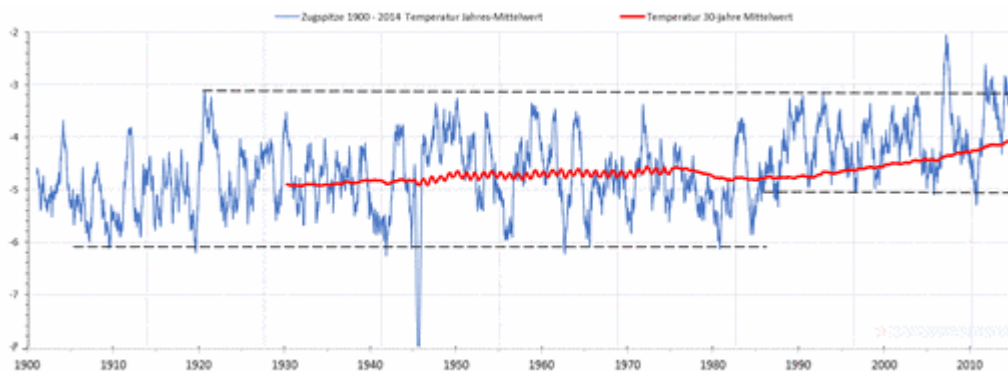


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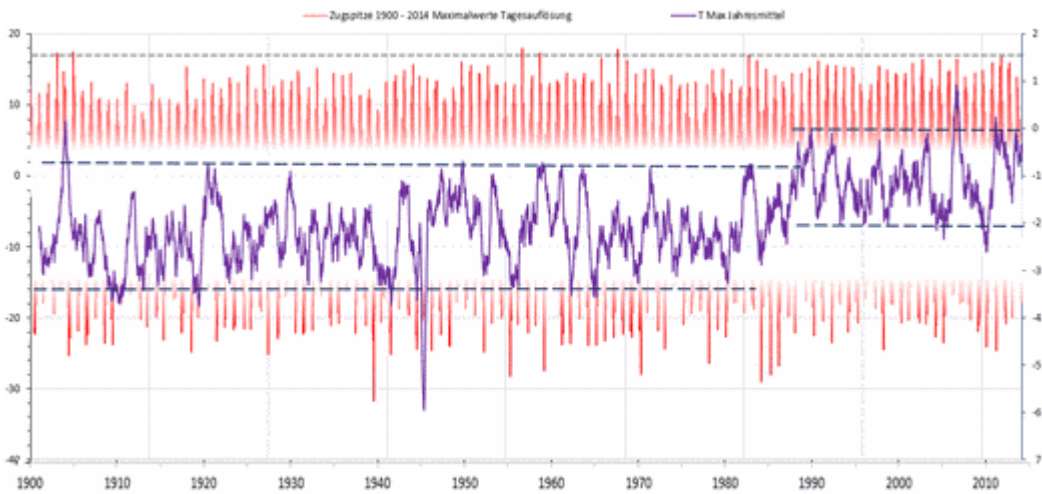


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**-40 ...
+20 °C)**



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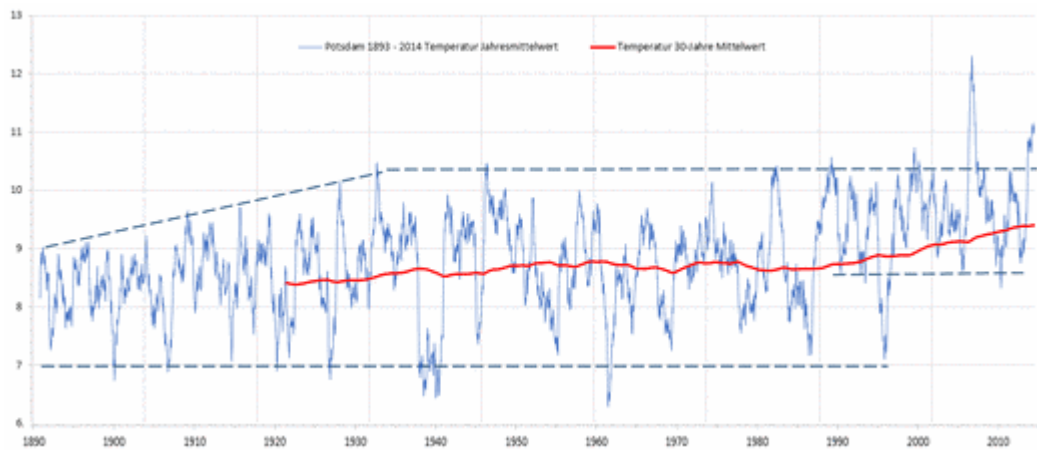
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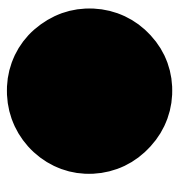
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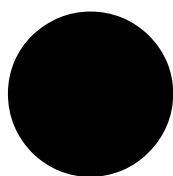
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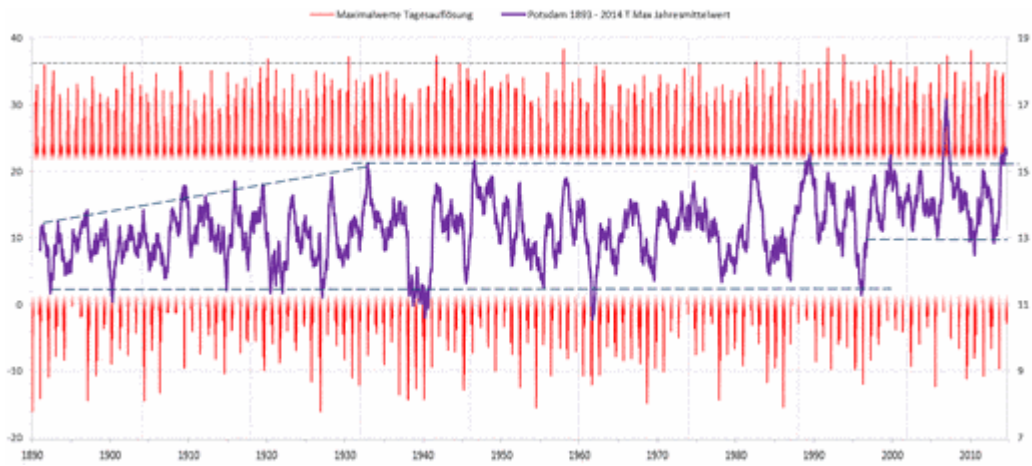
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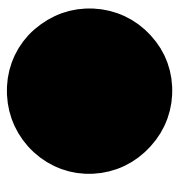
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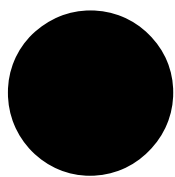
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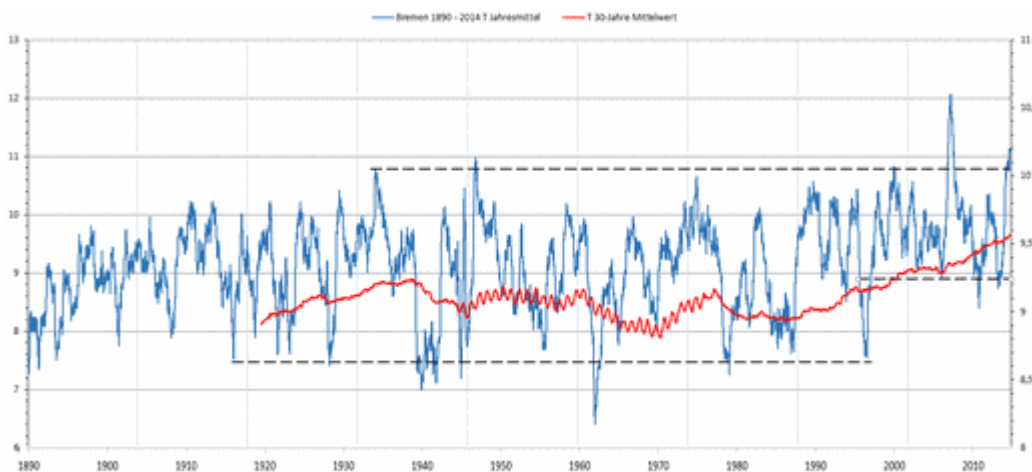
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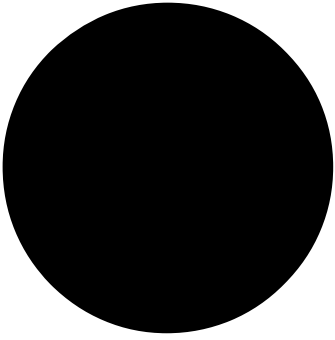
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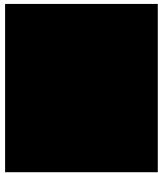
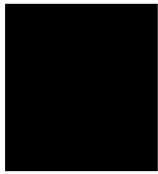
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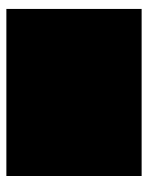
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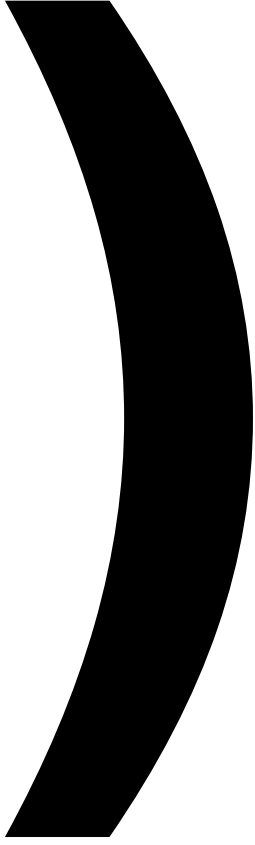
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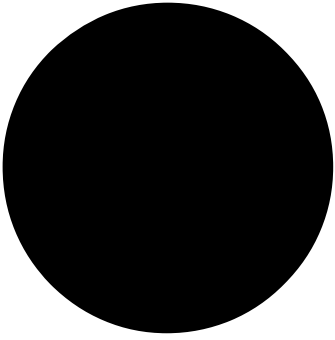
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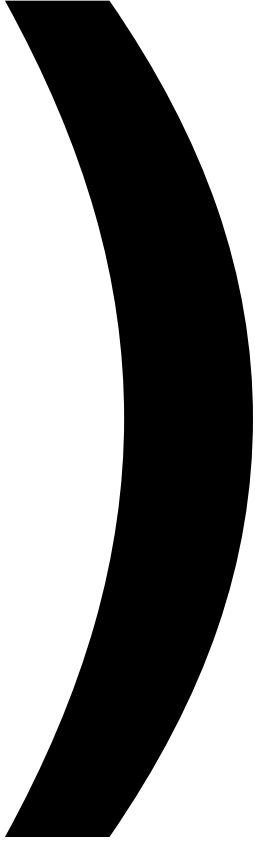
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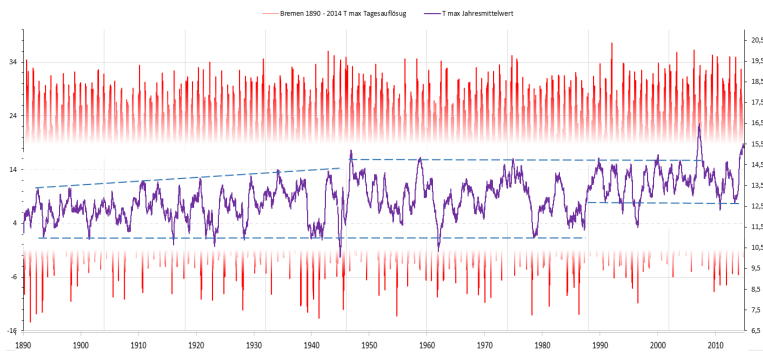
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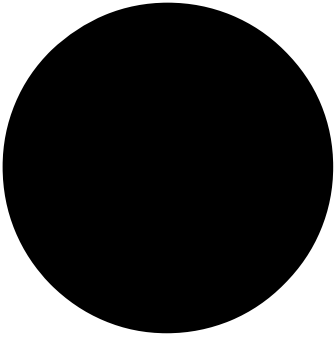
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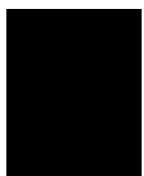
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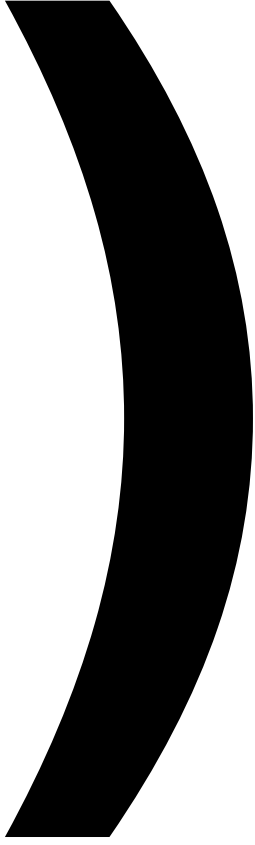


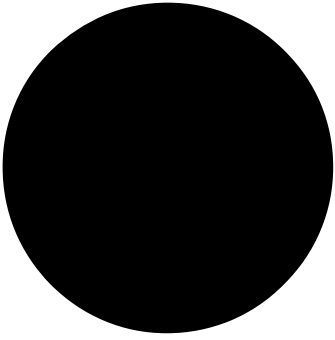
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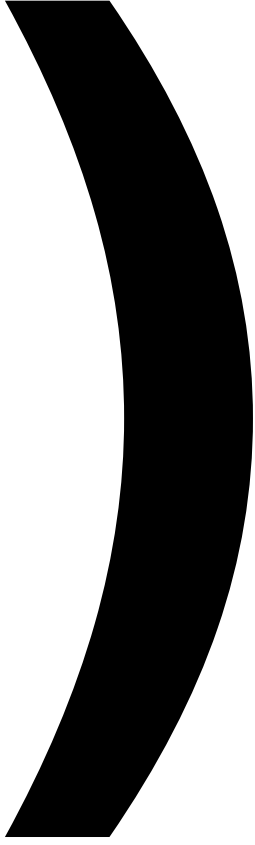
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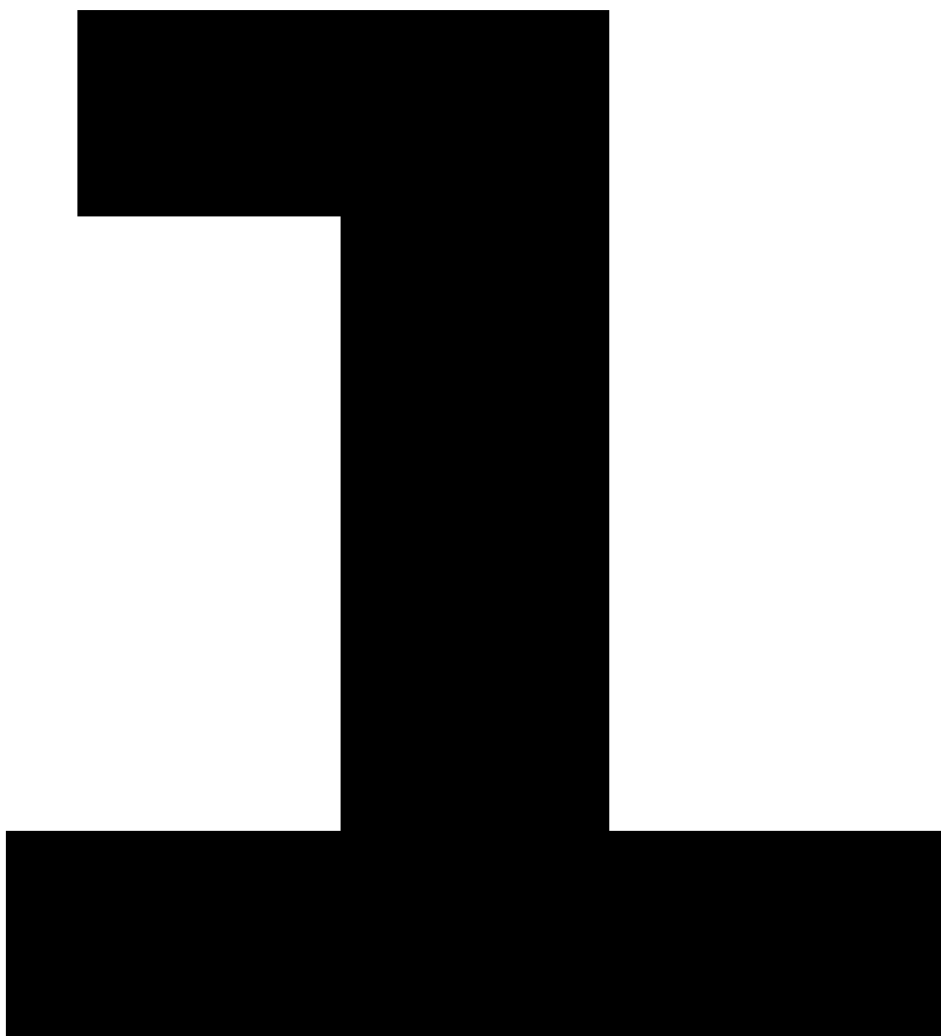
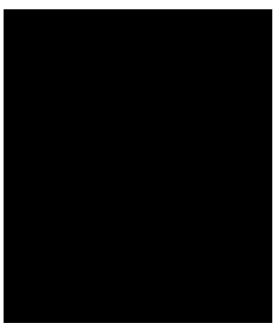
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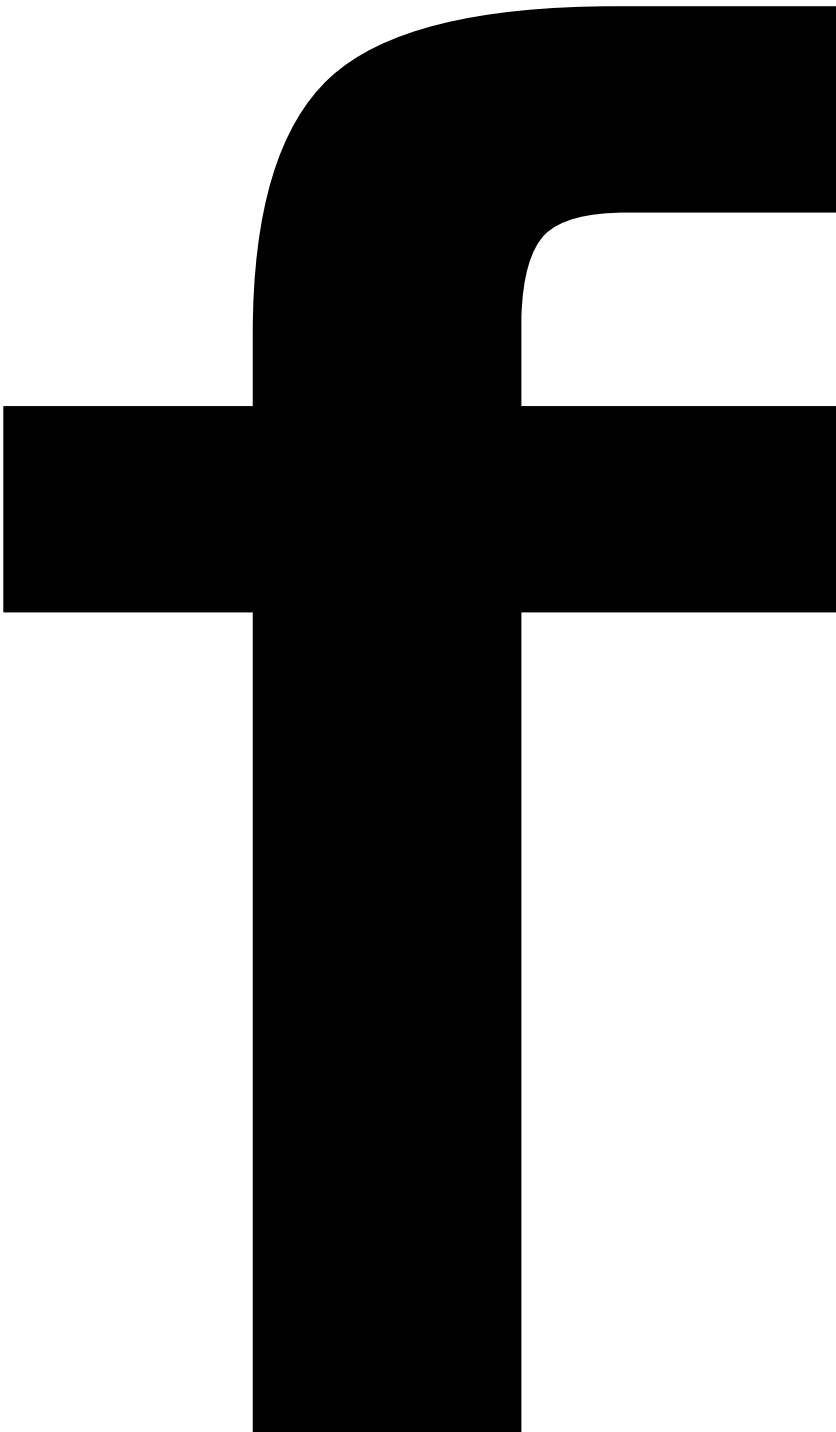


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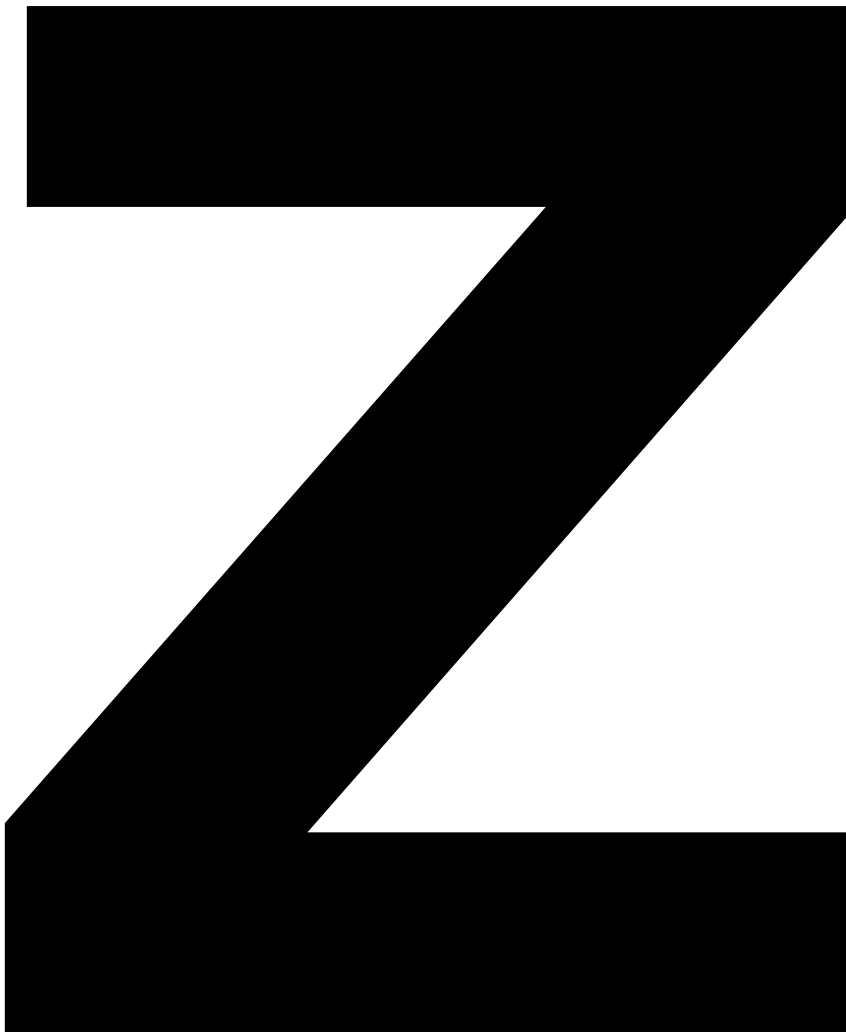
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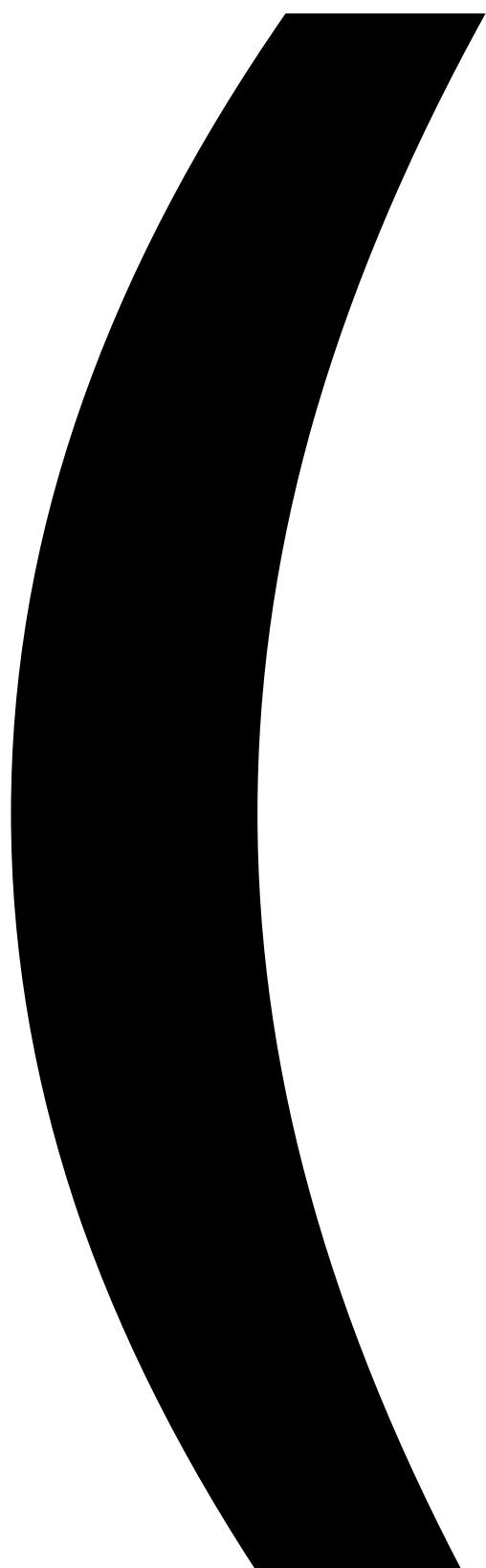
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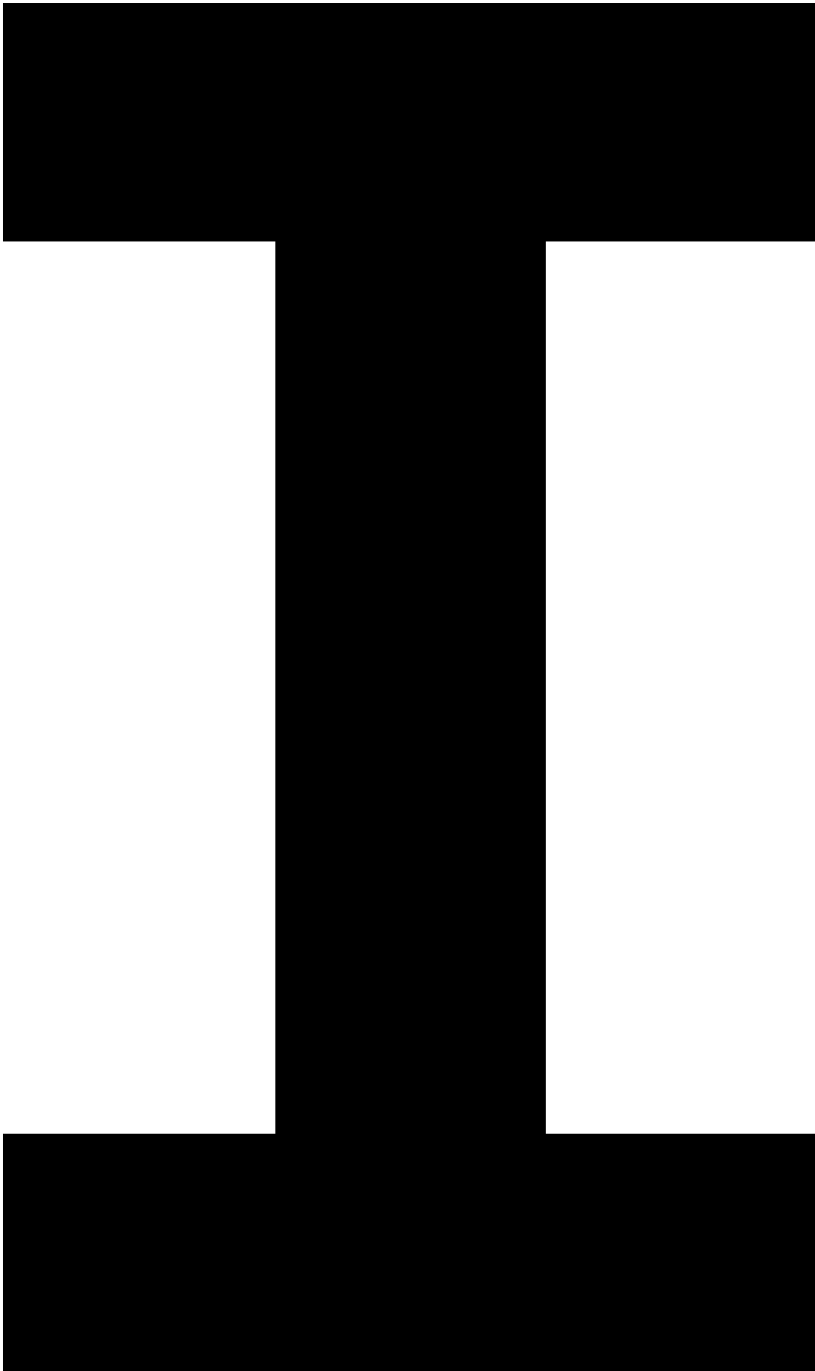




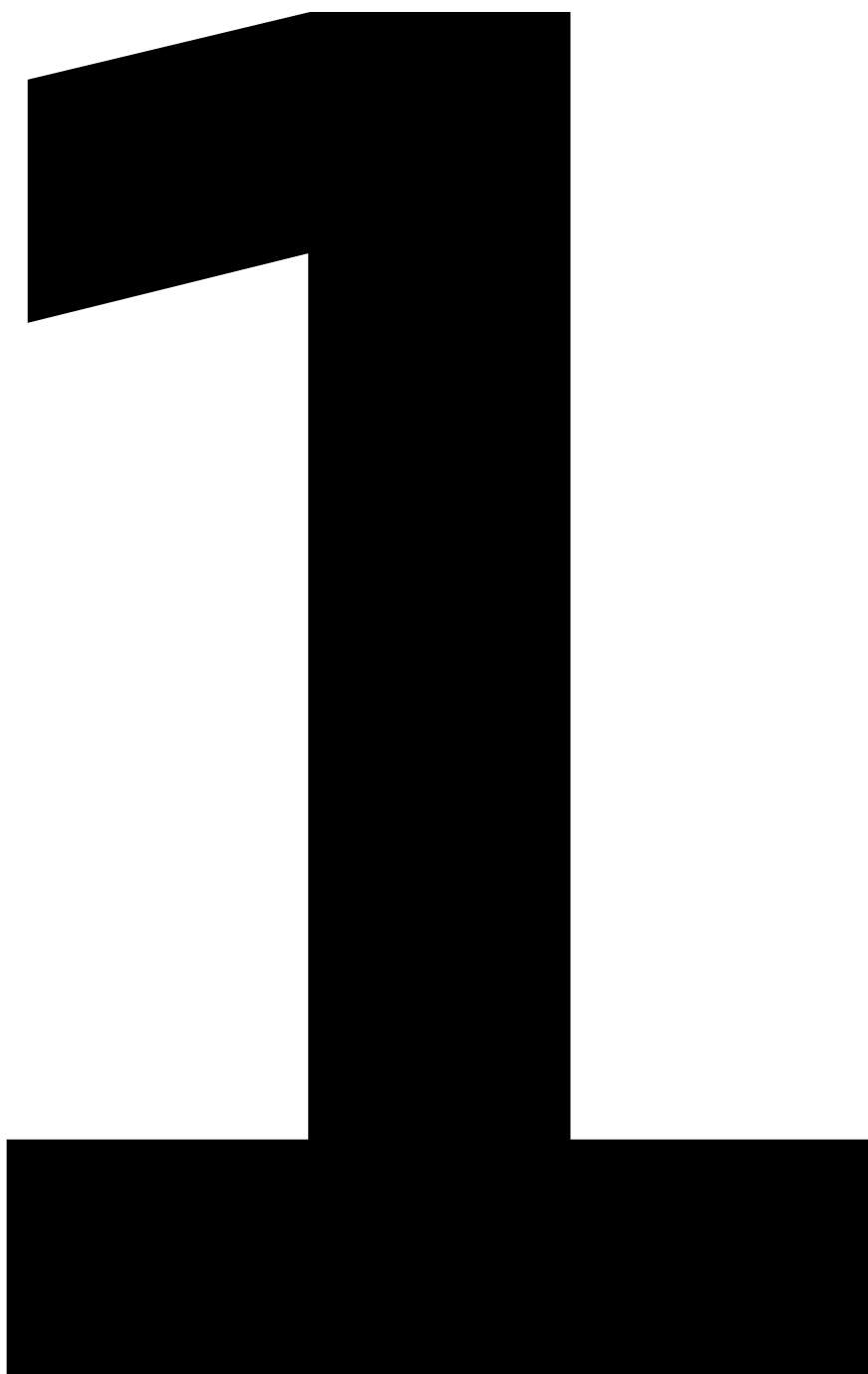
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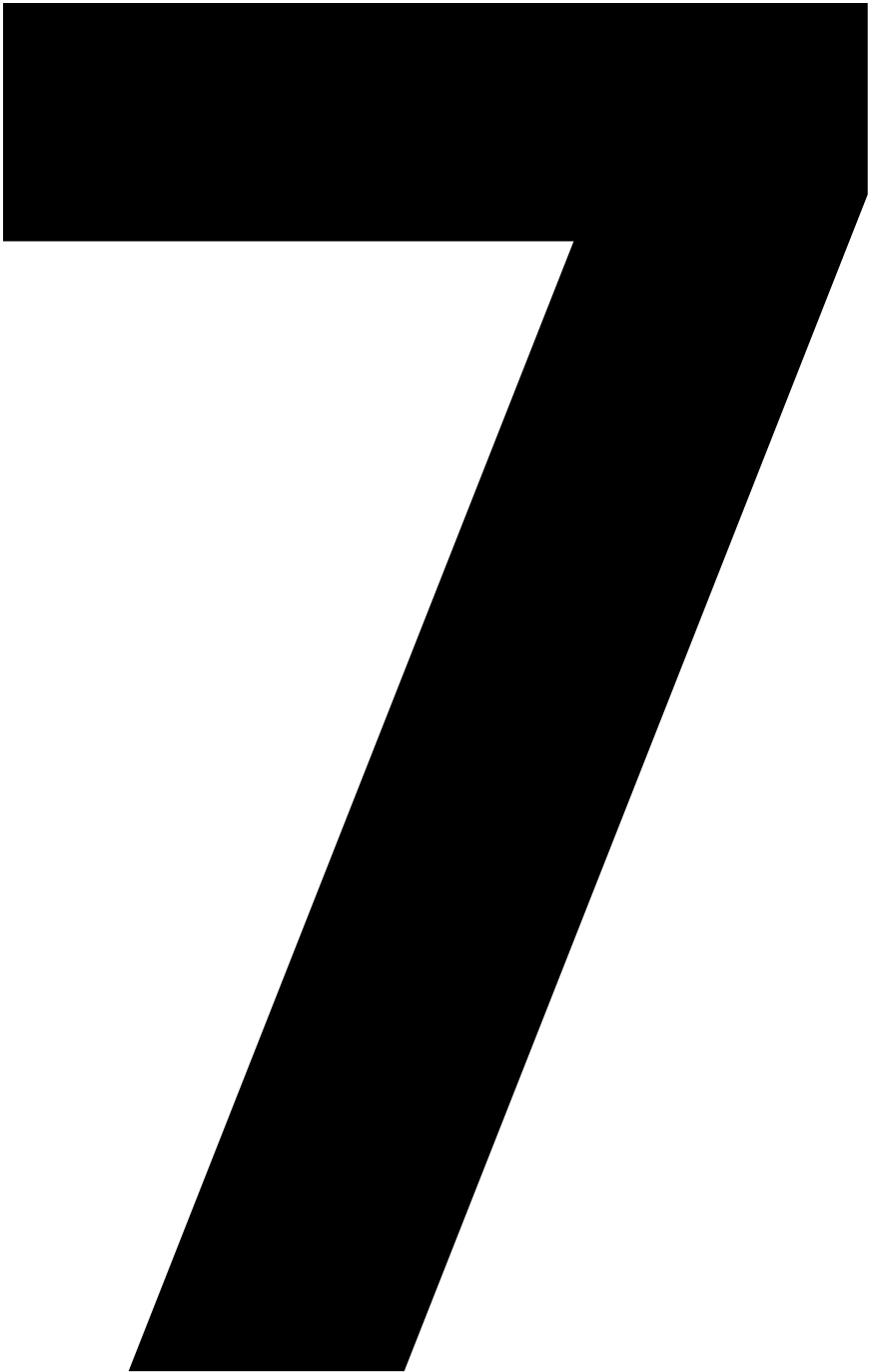
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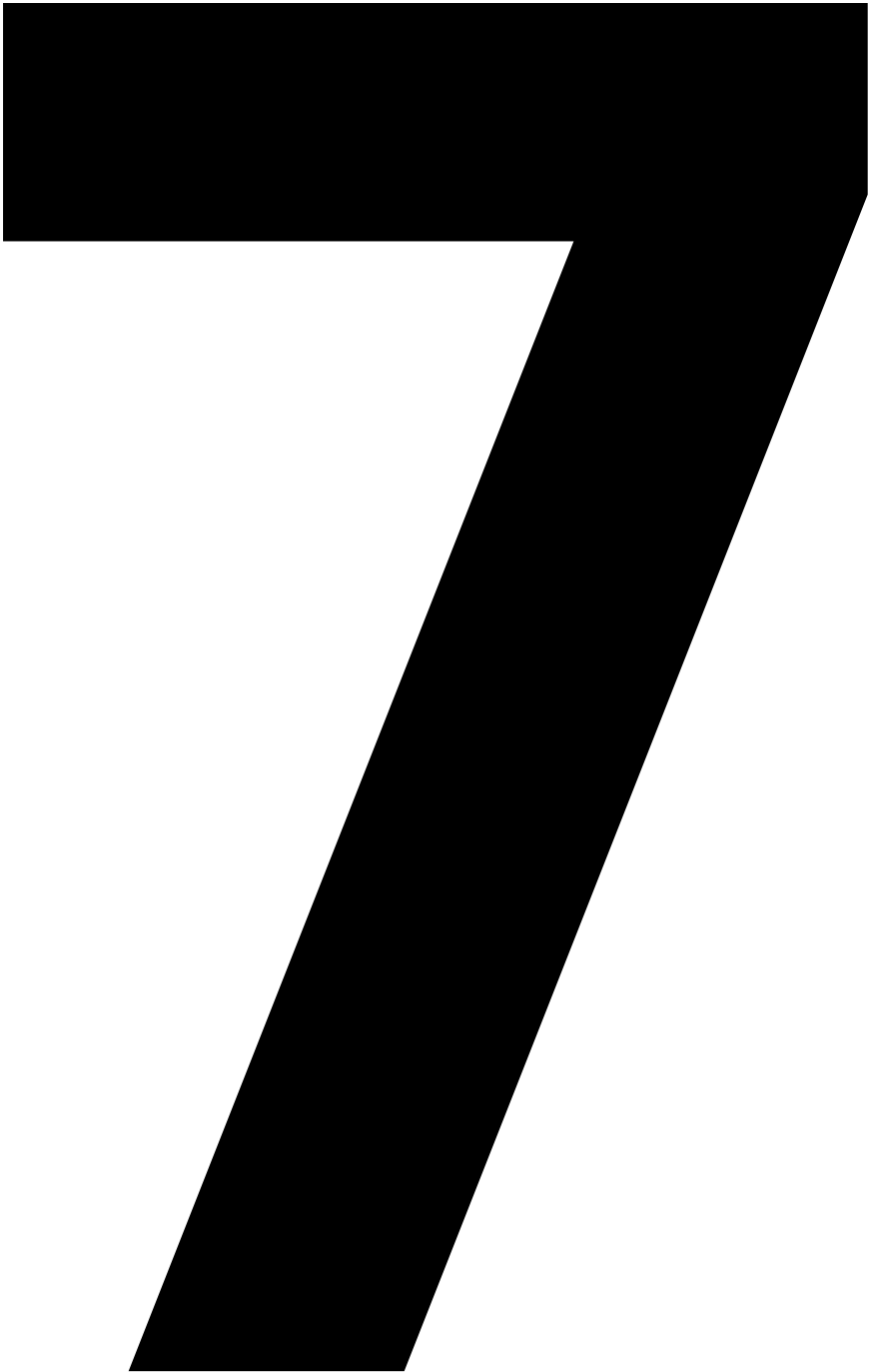


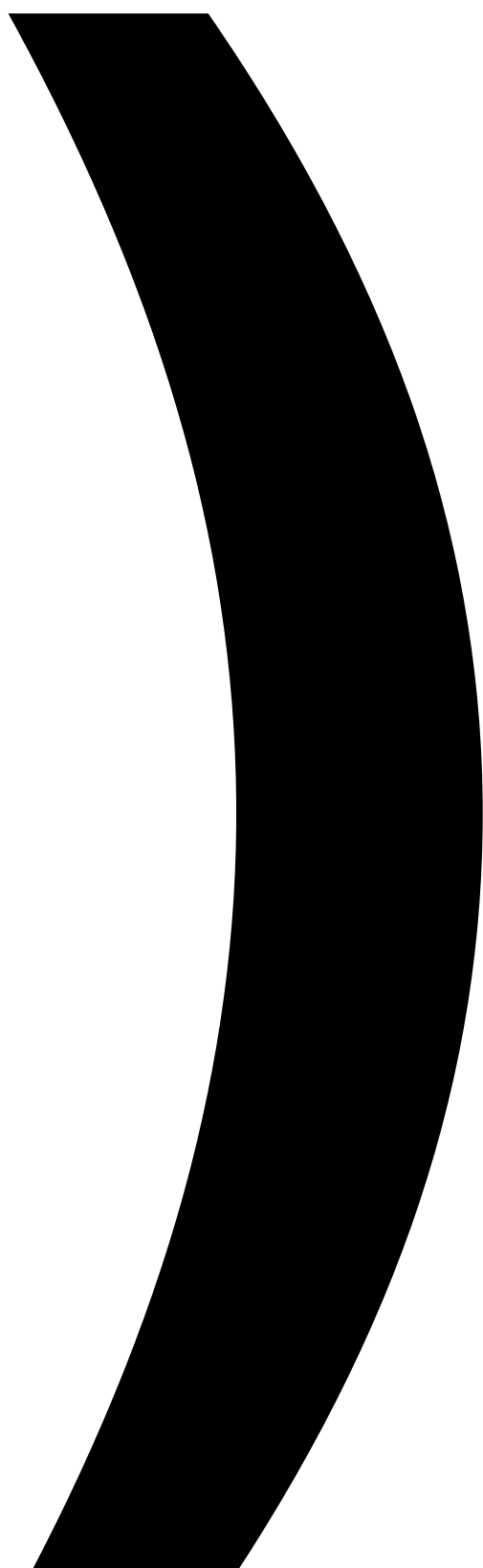
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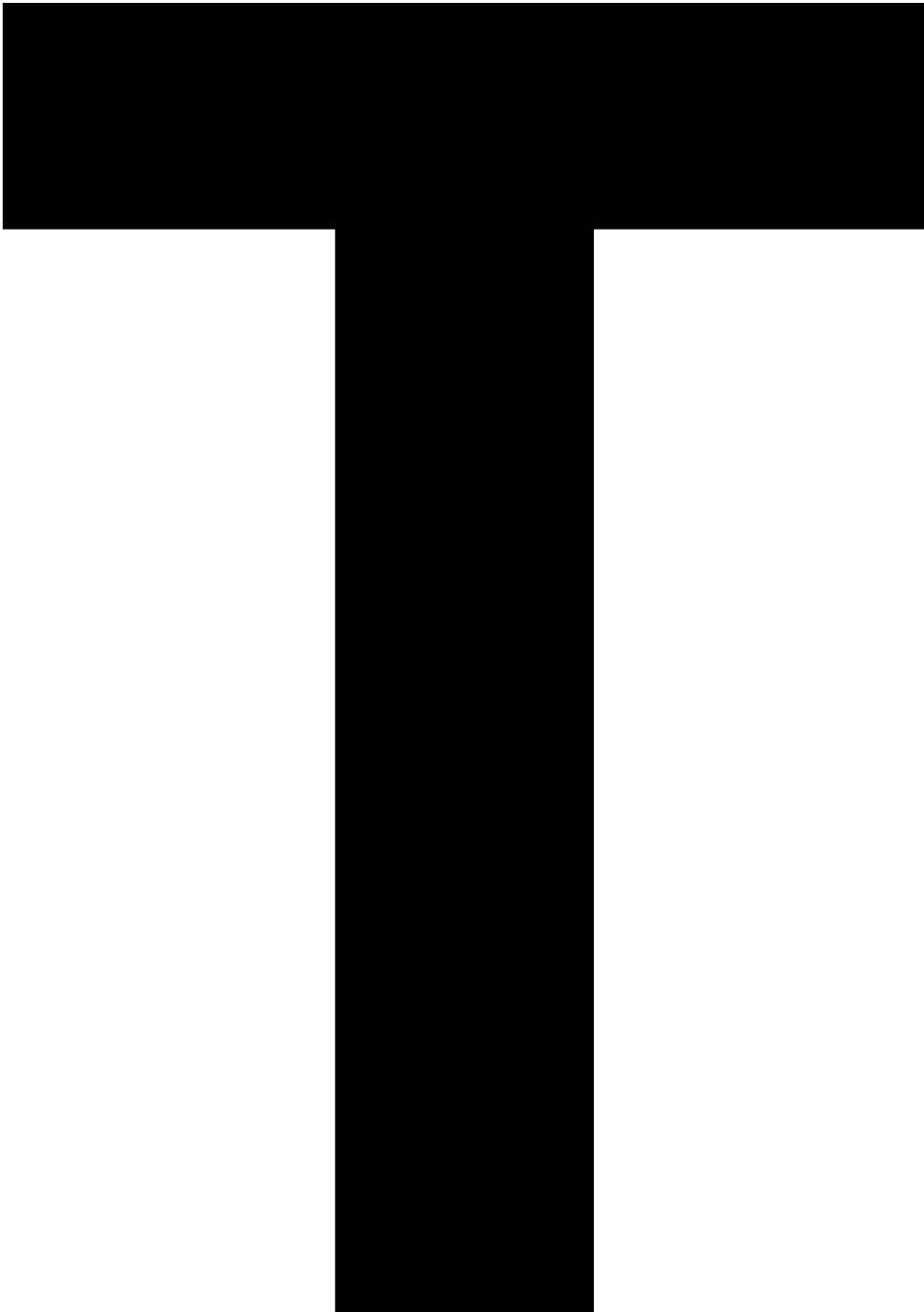




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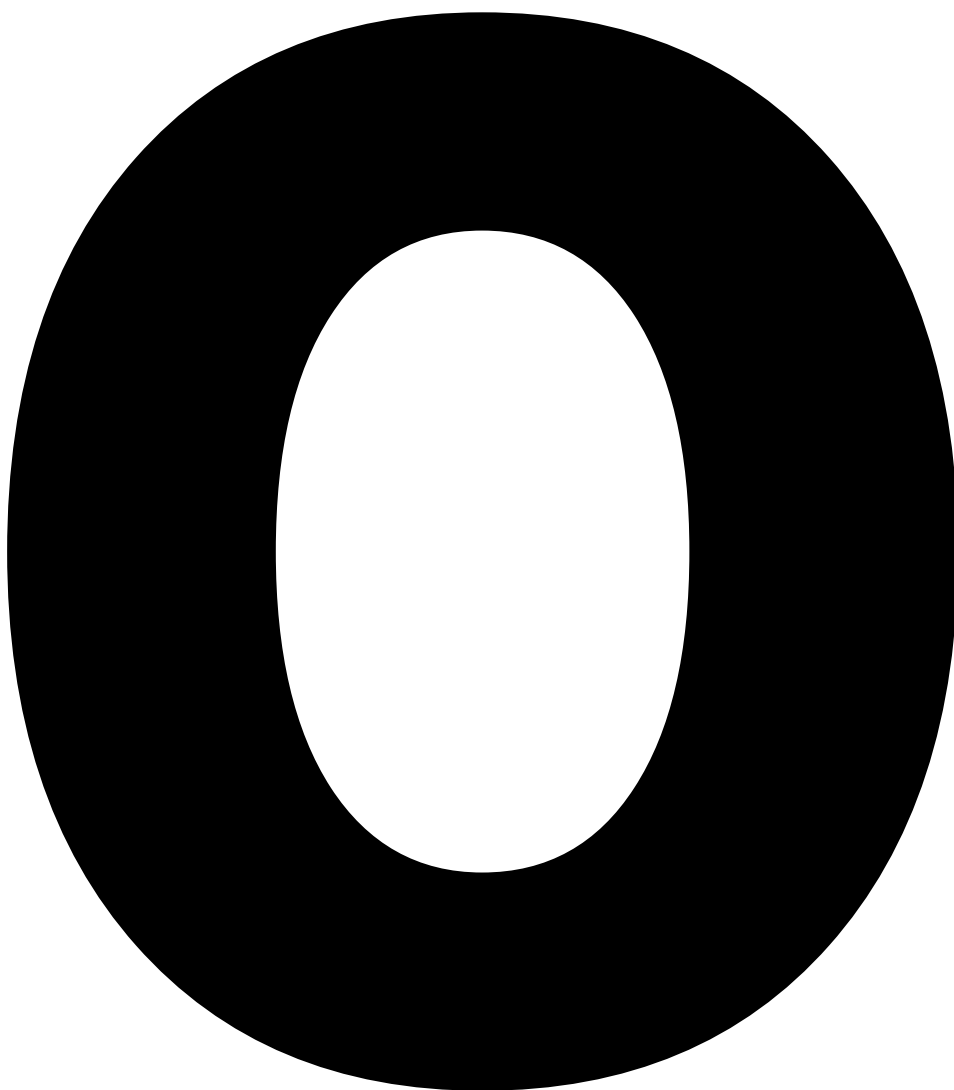
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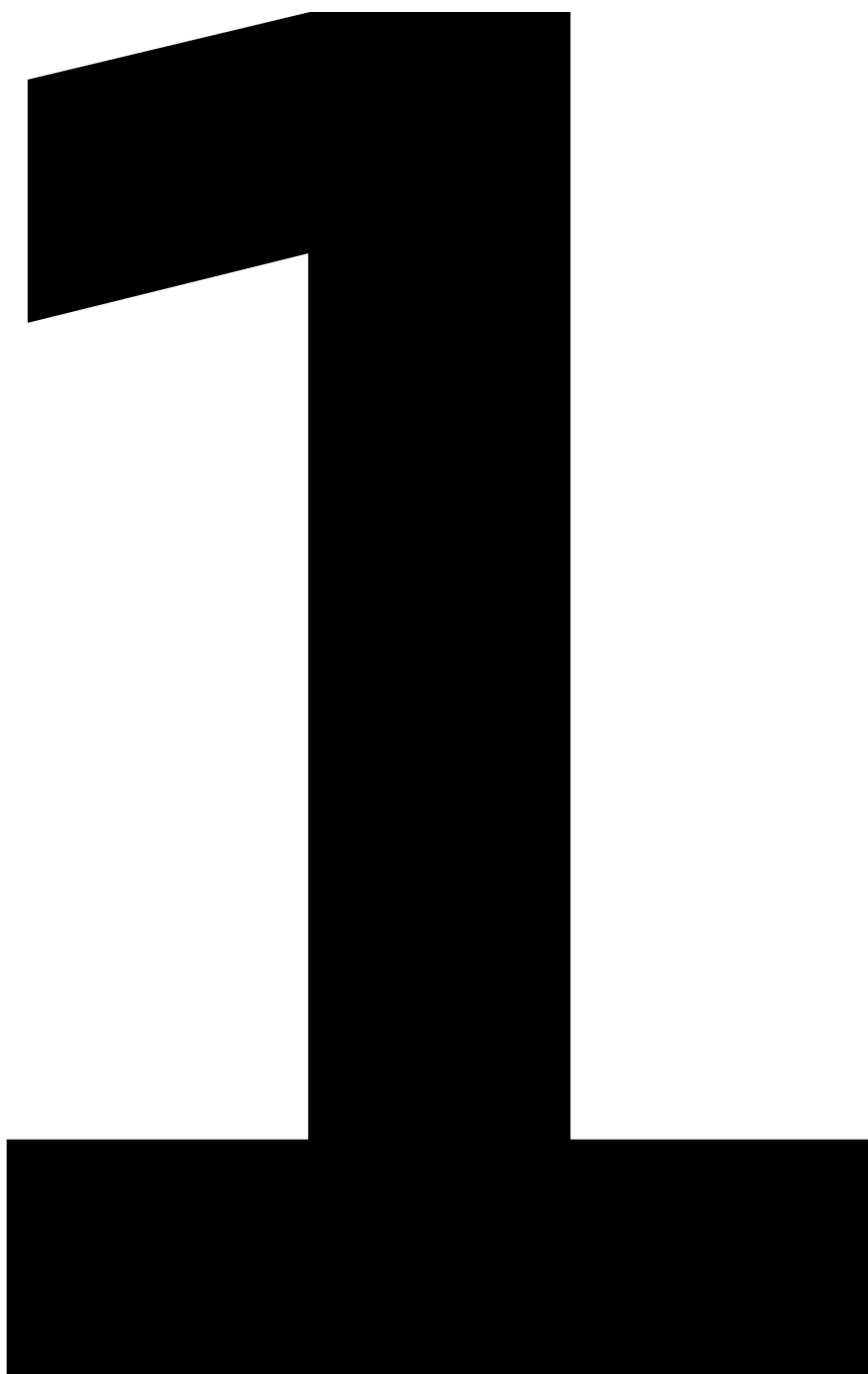
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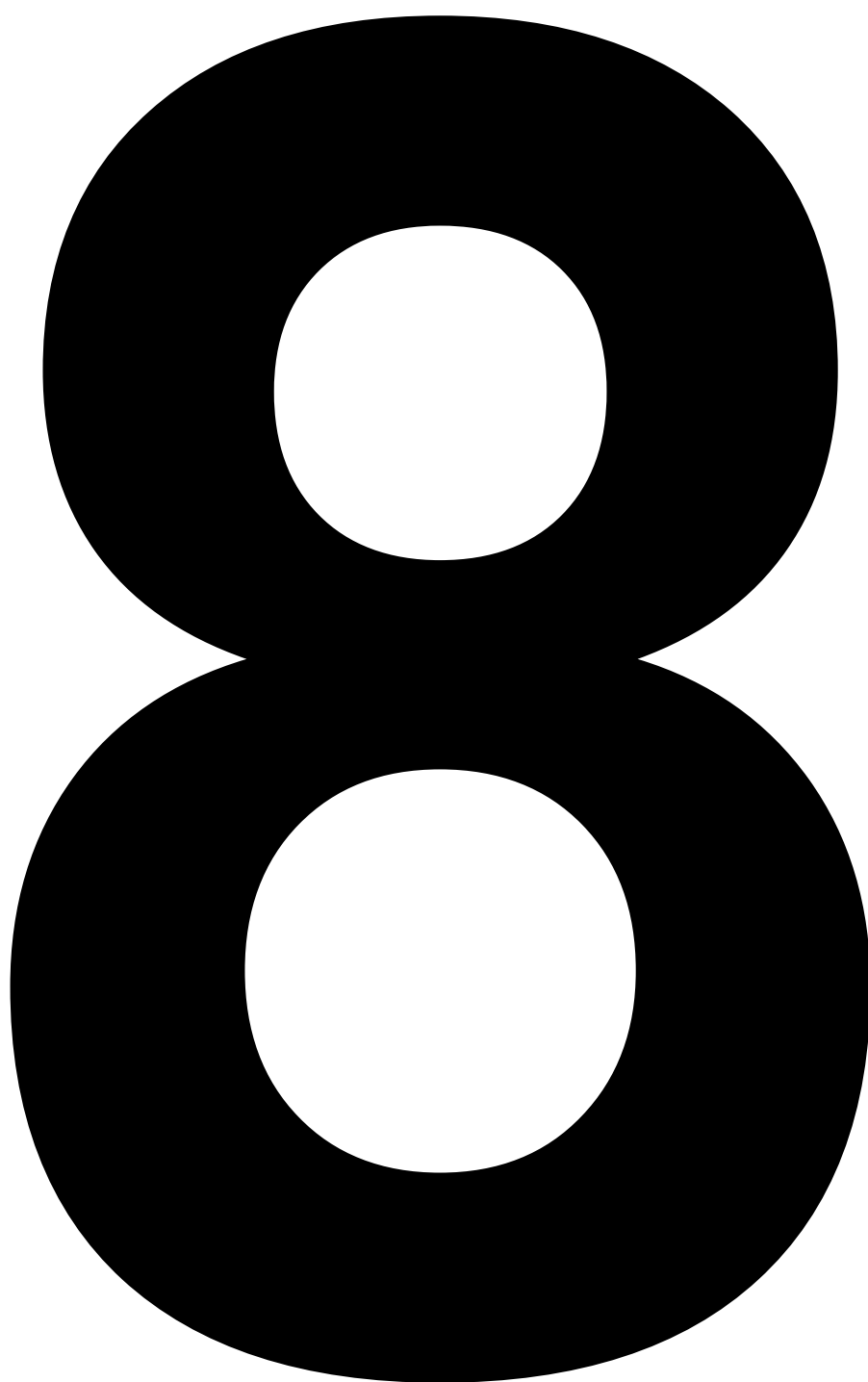
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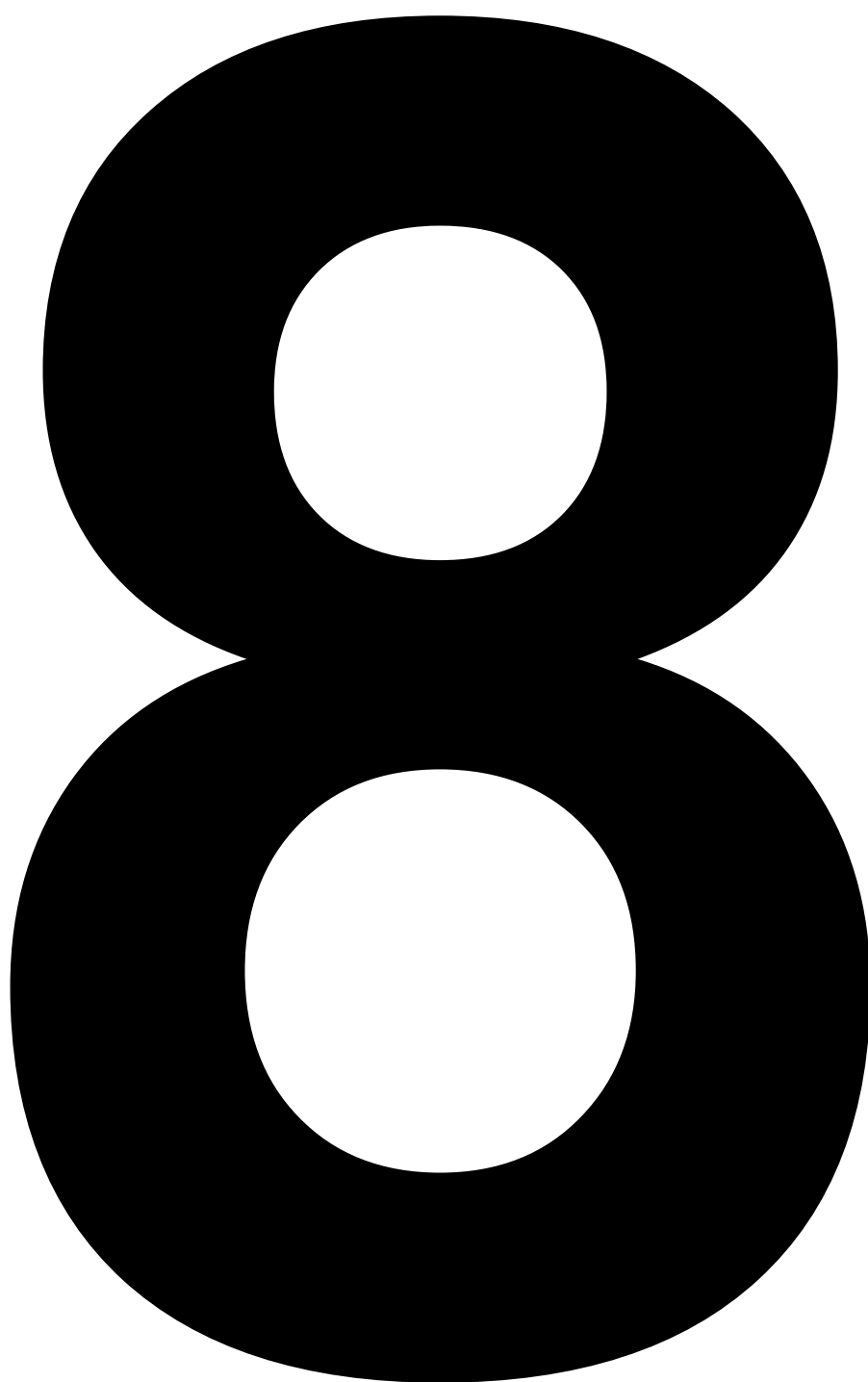


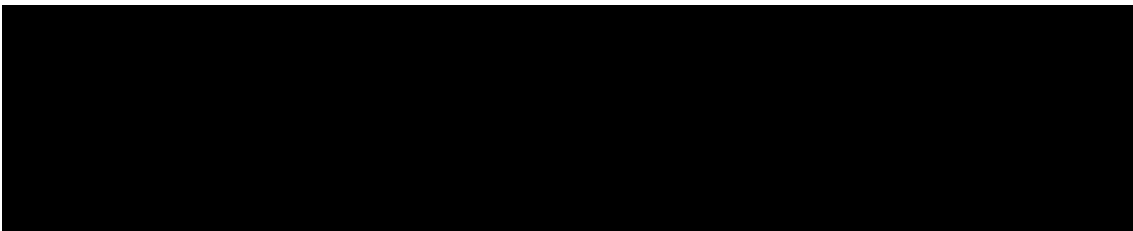
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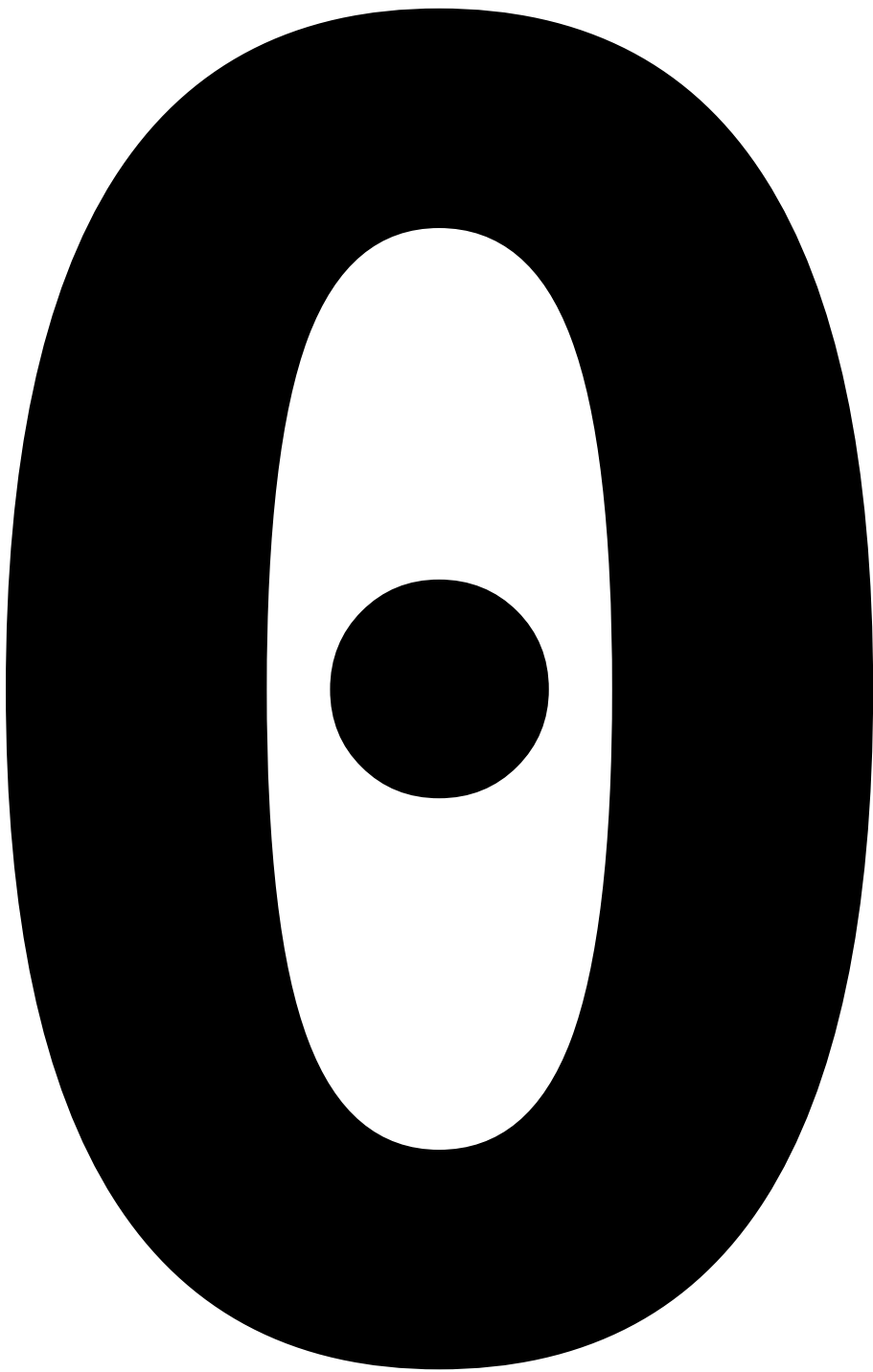


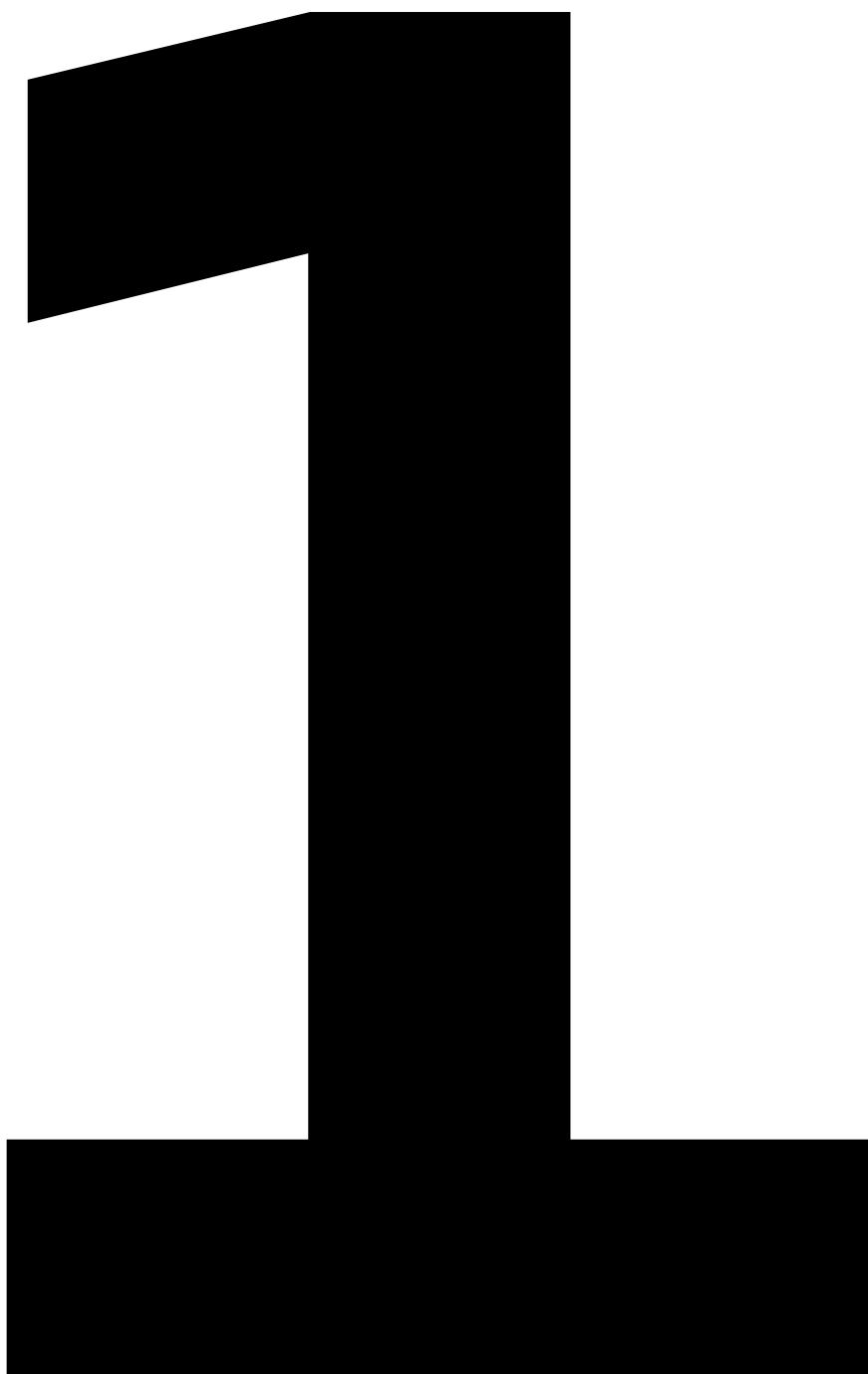
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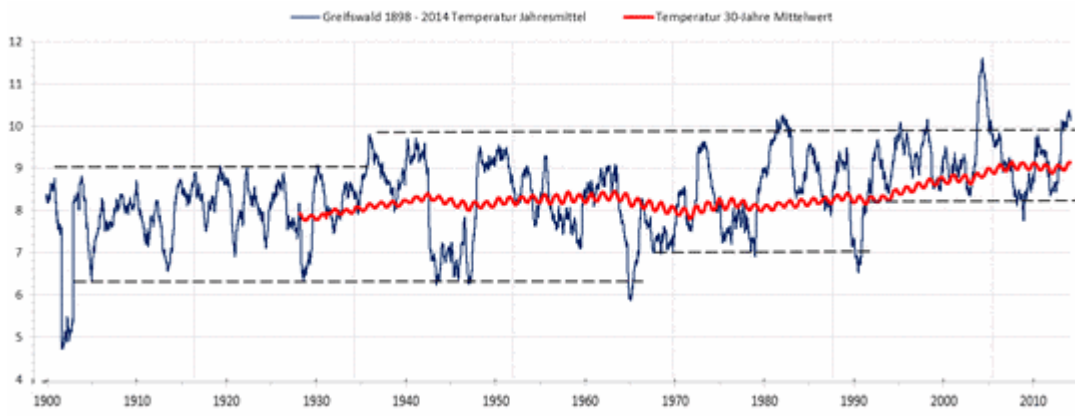


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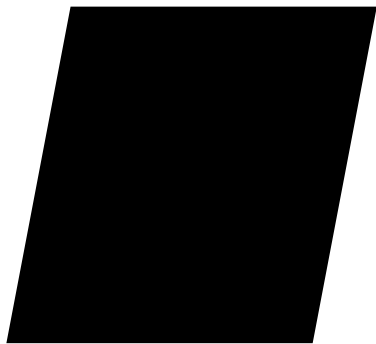
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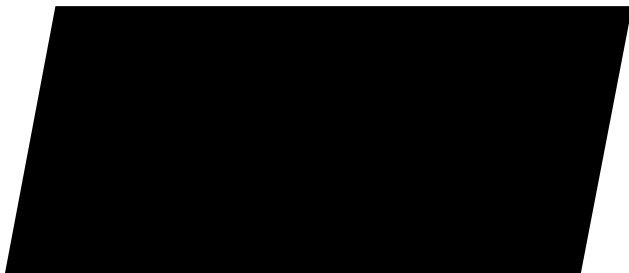
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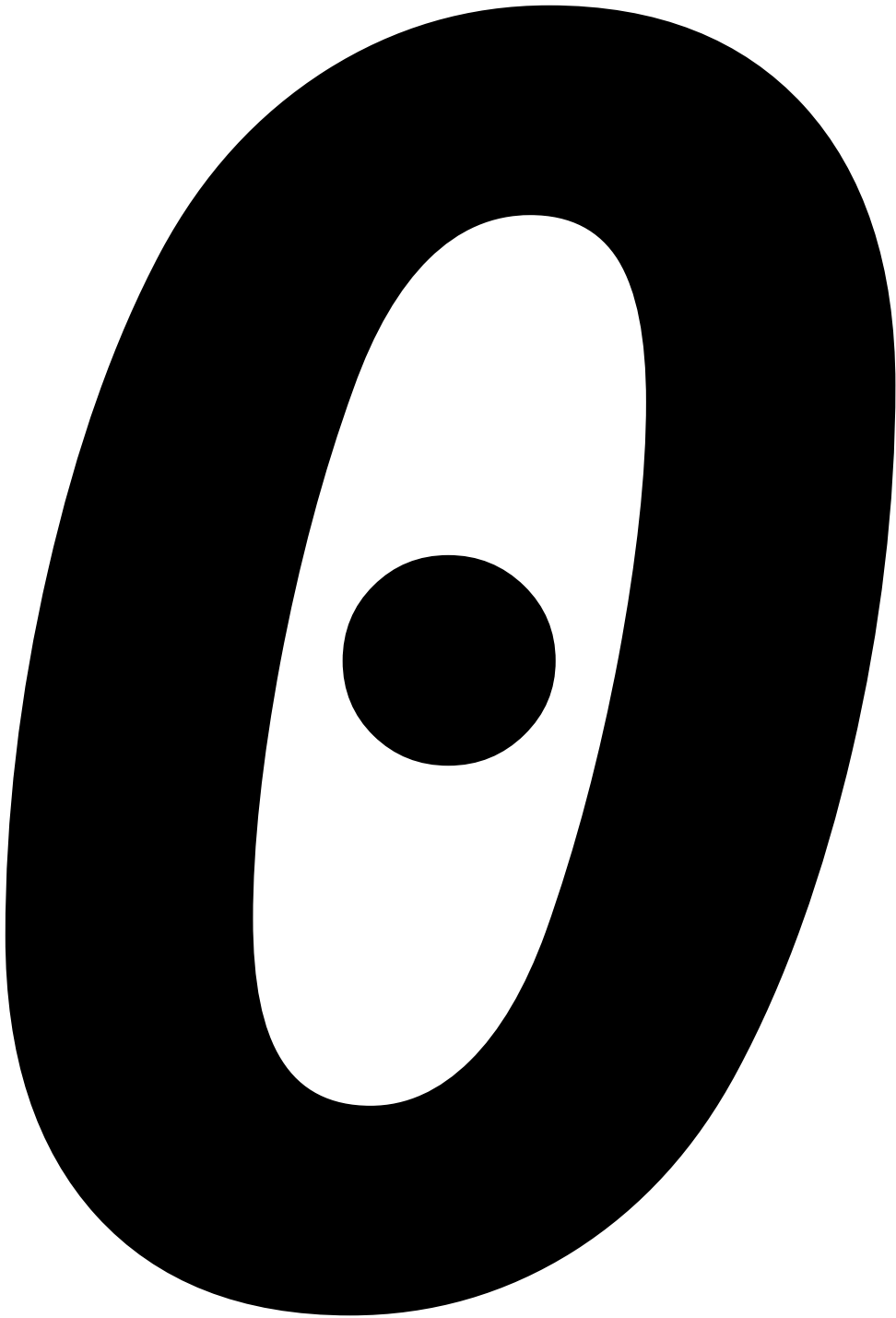


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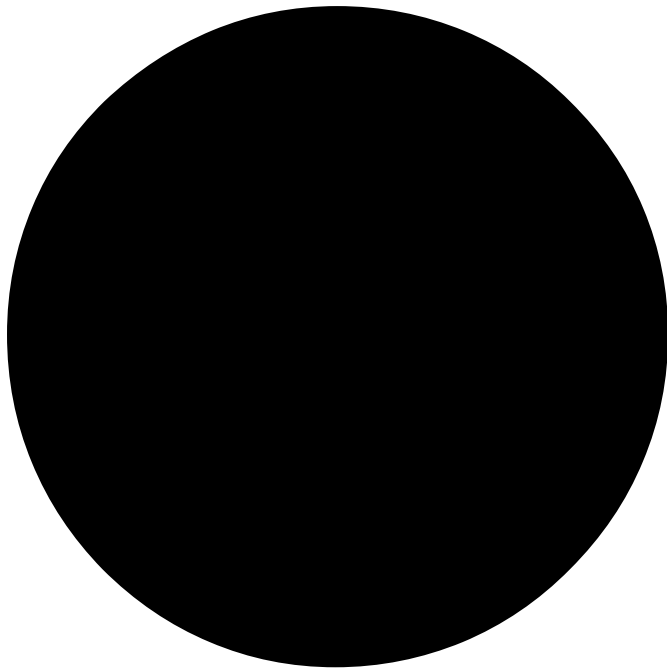


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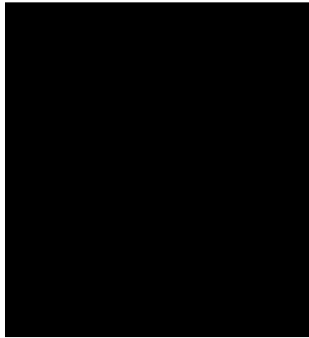


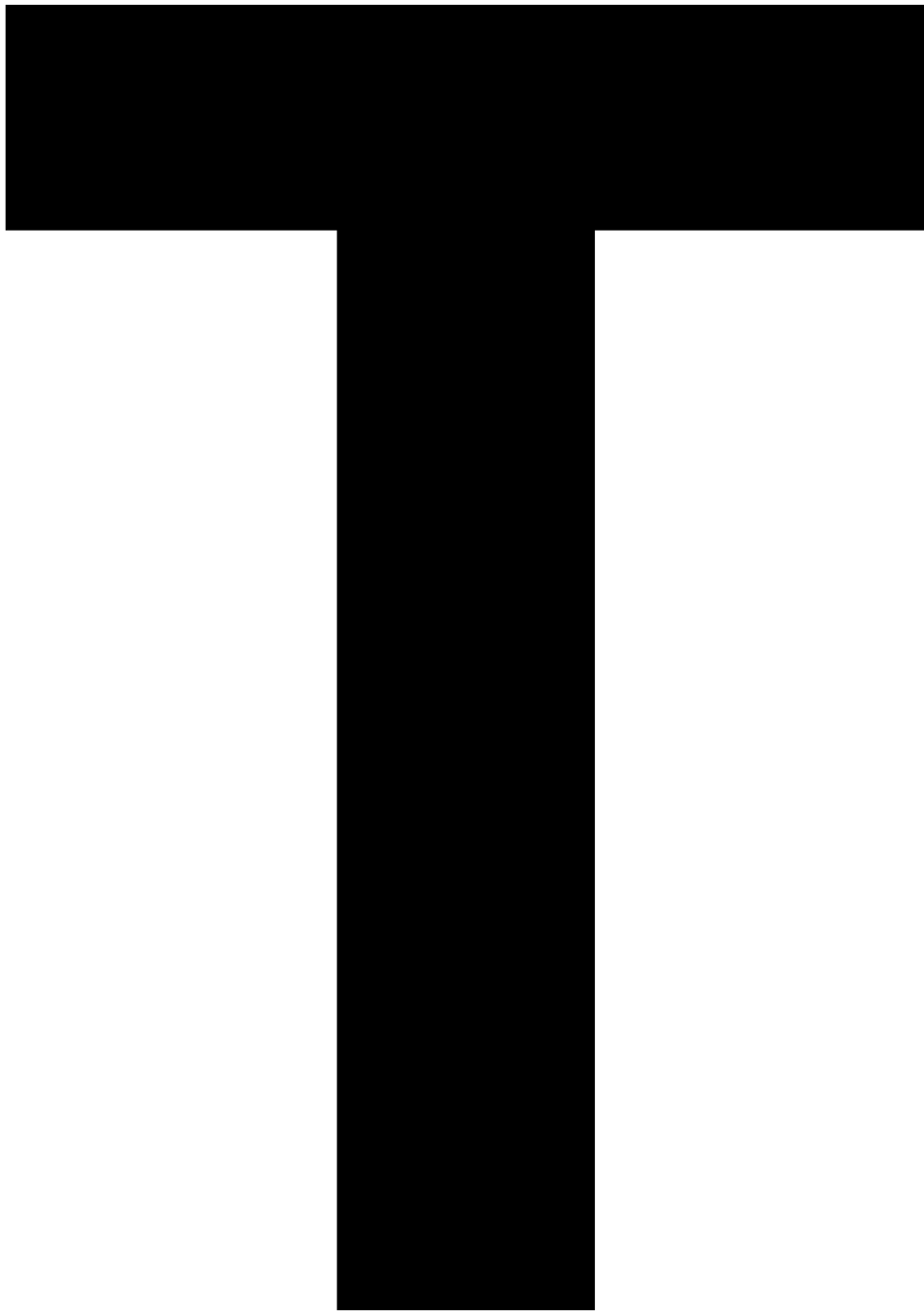
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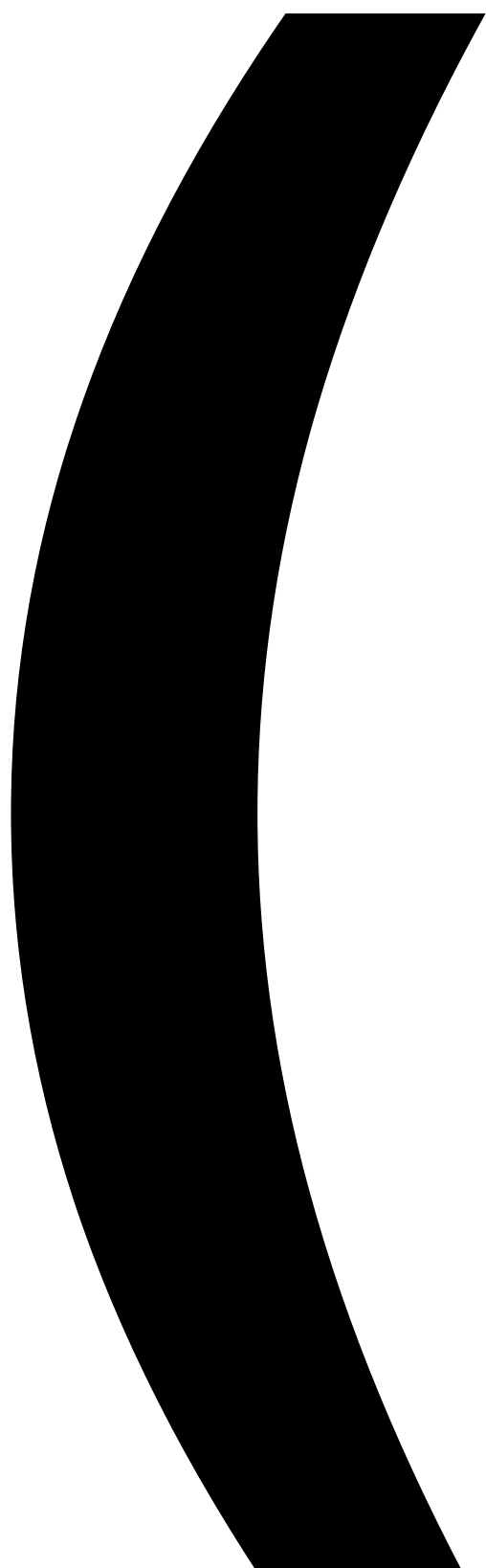






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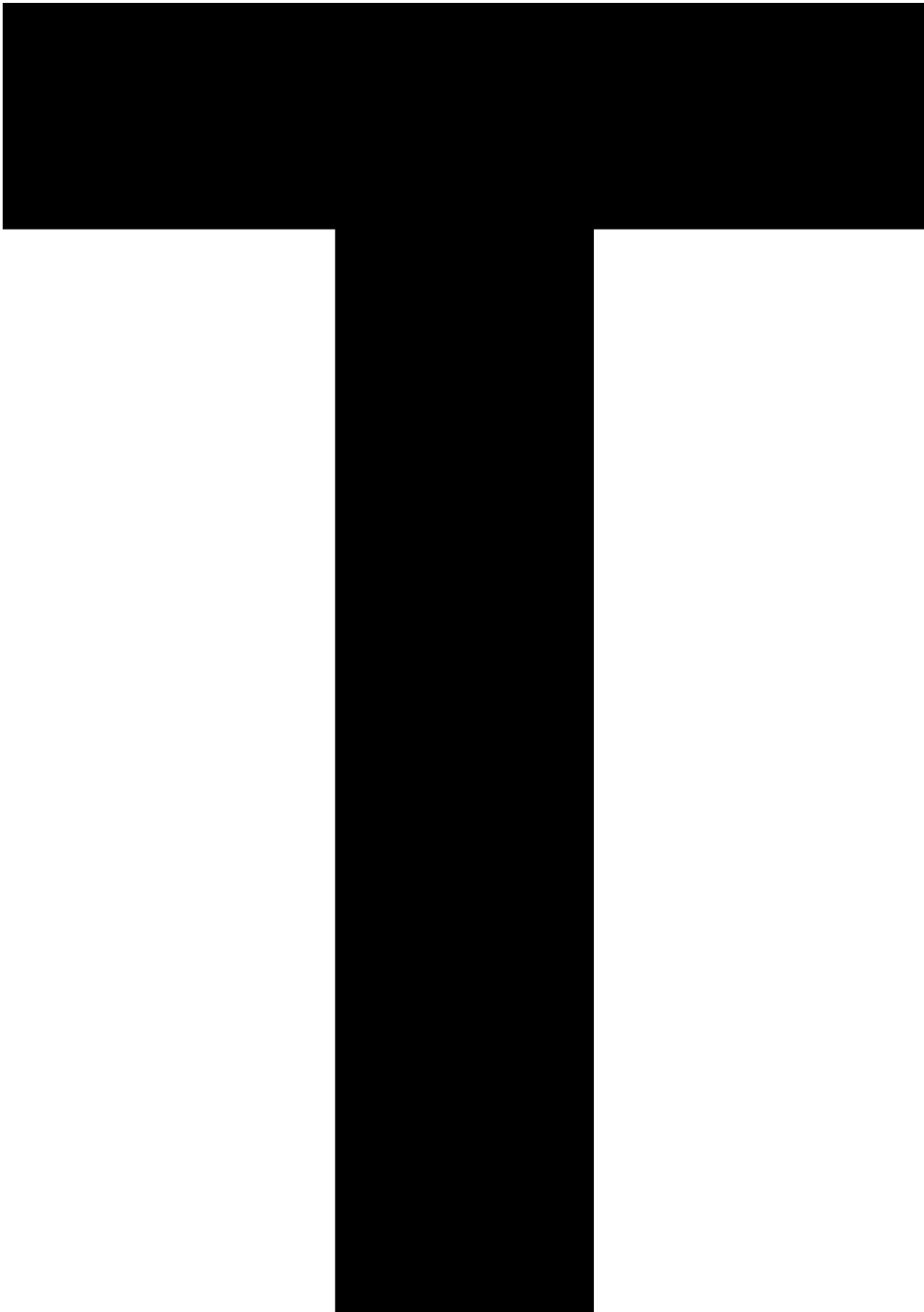
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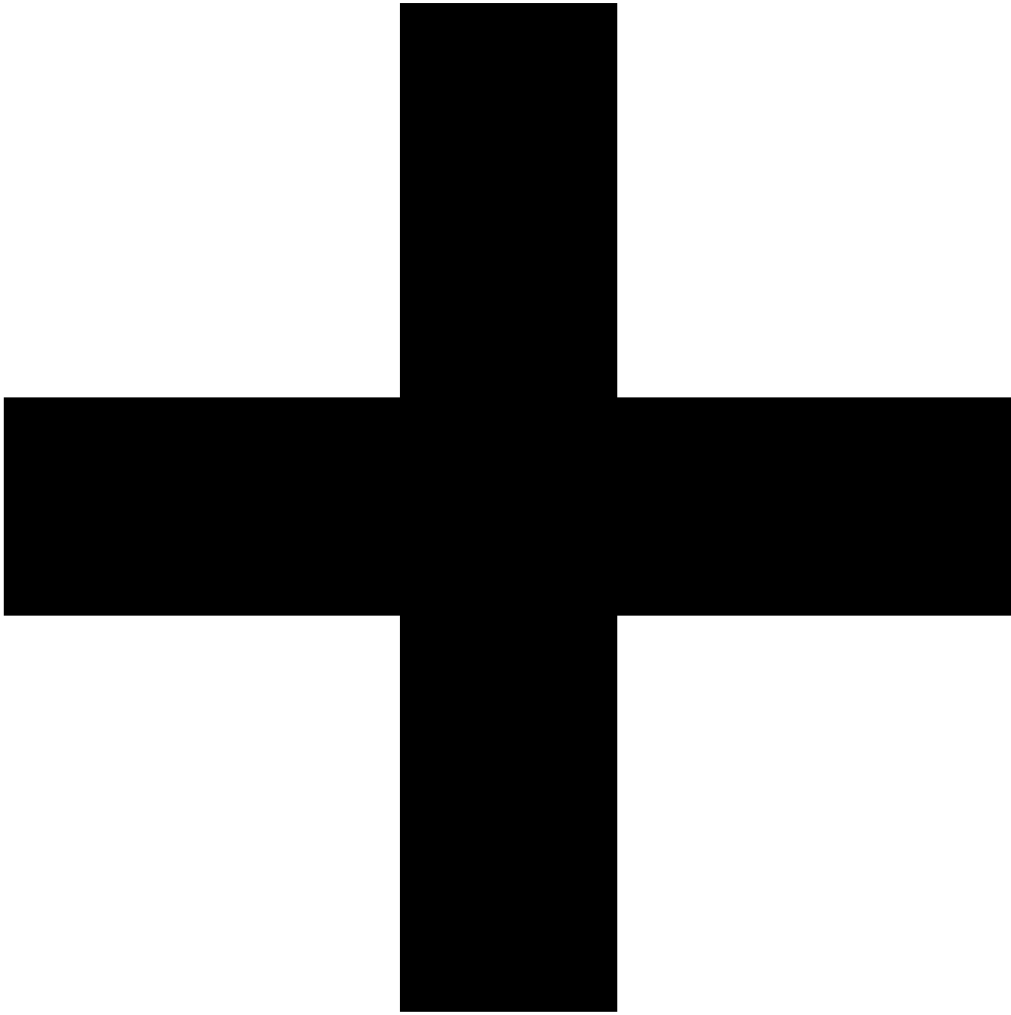
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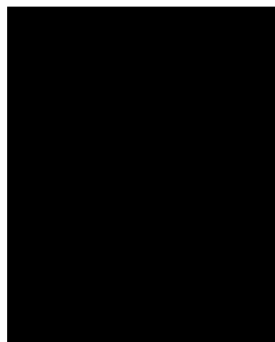
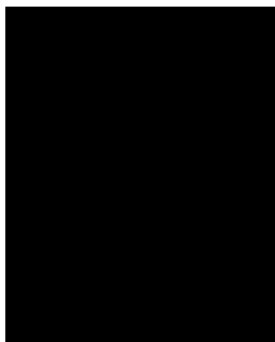
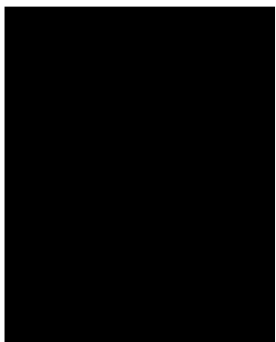
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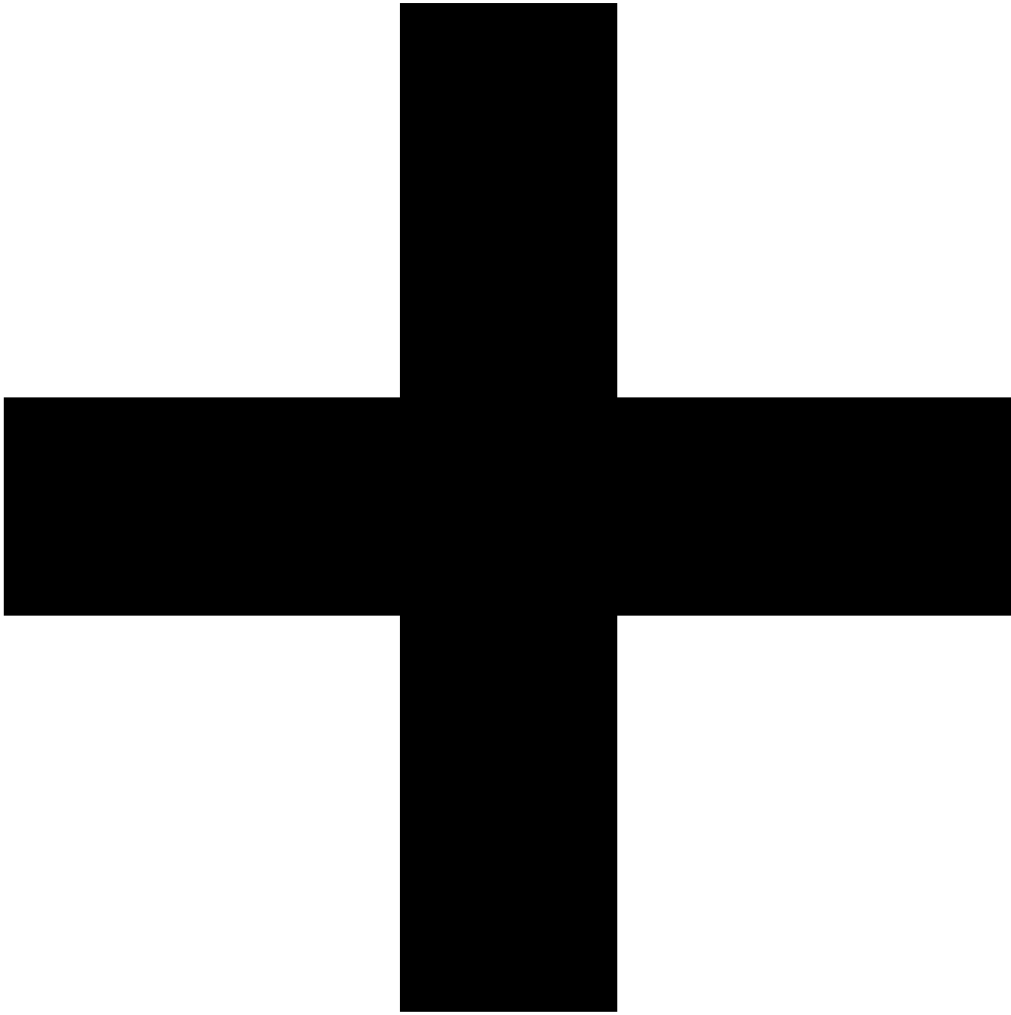
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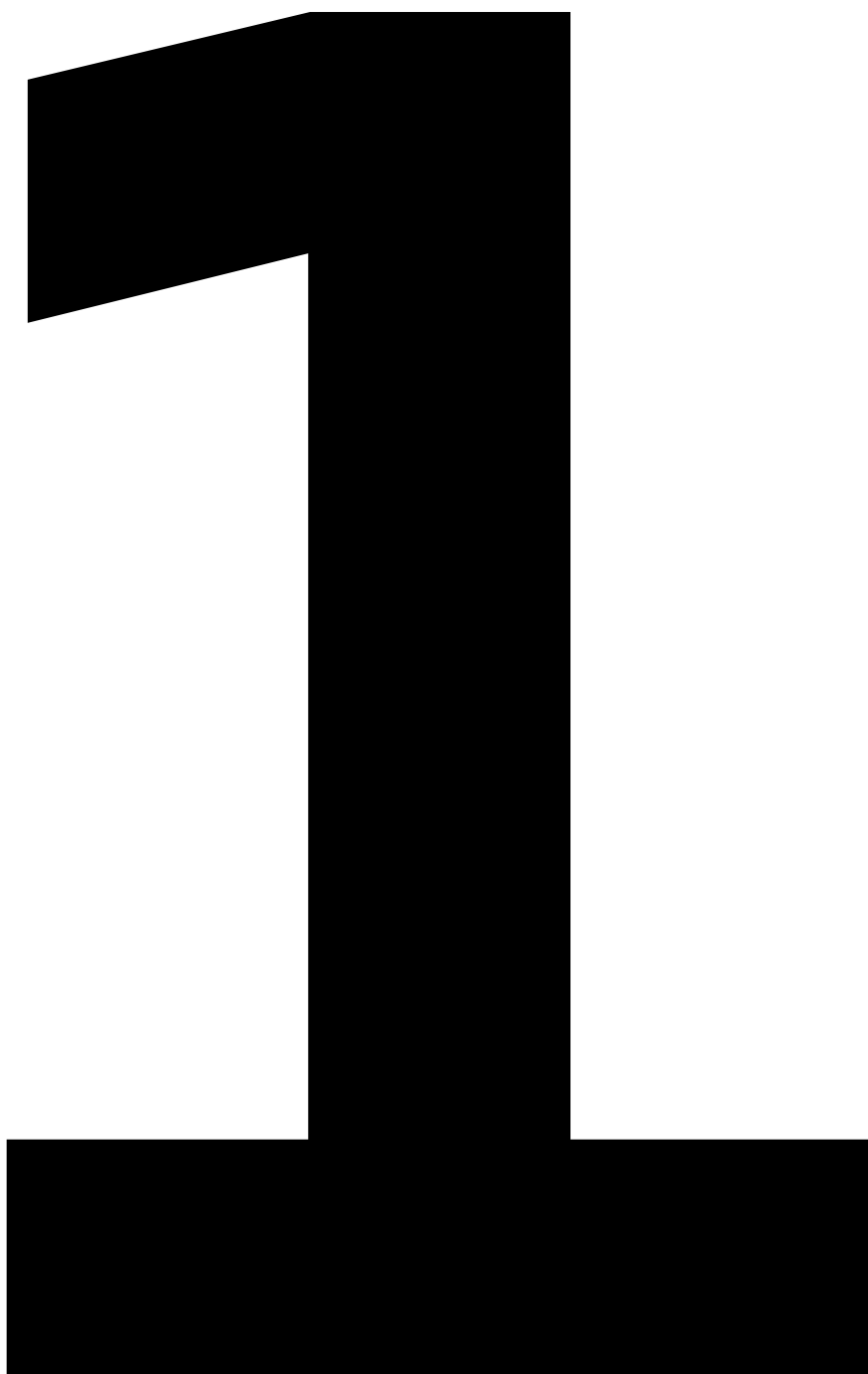


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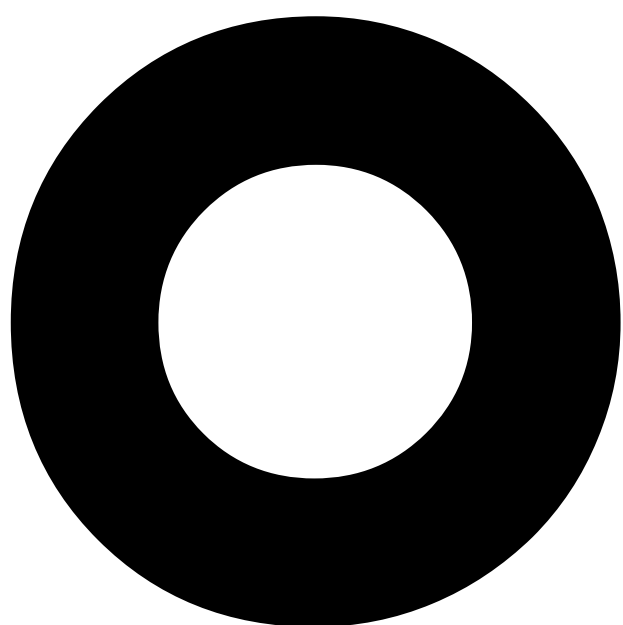




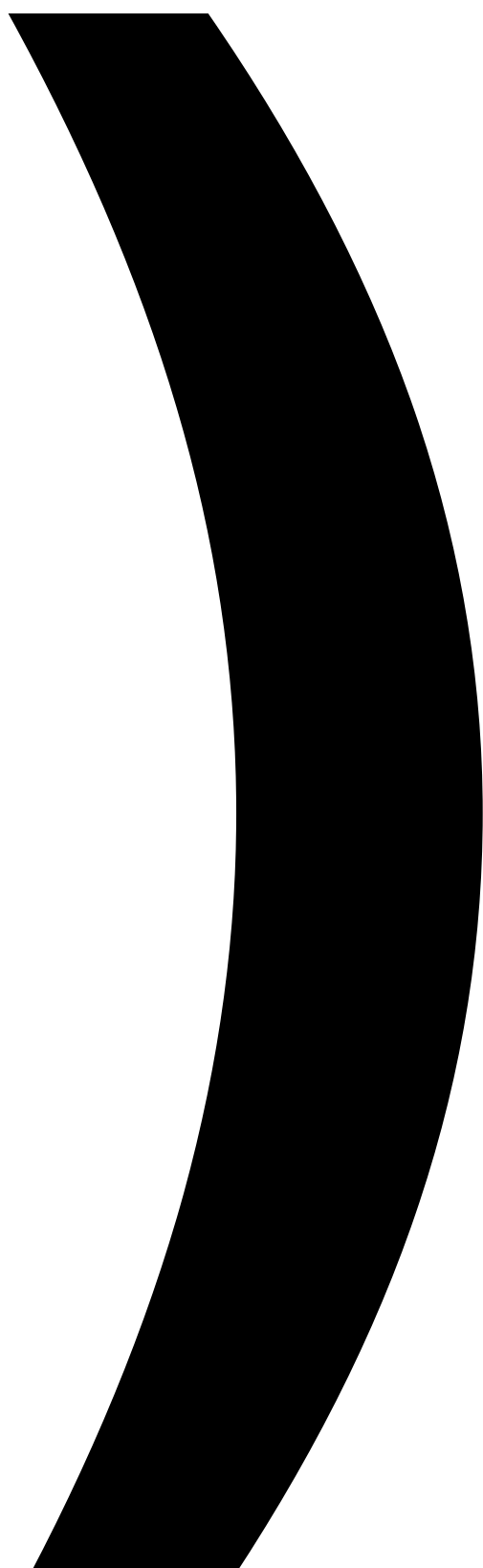


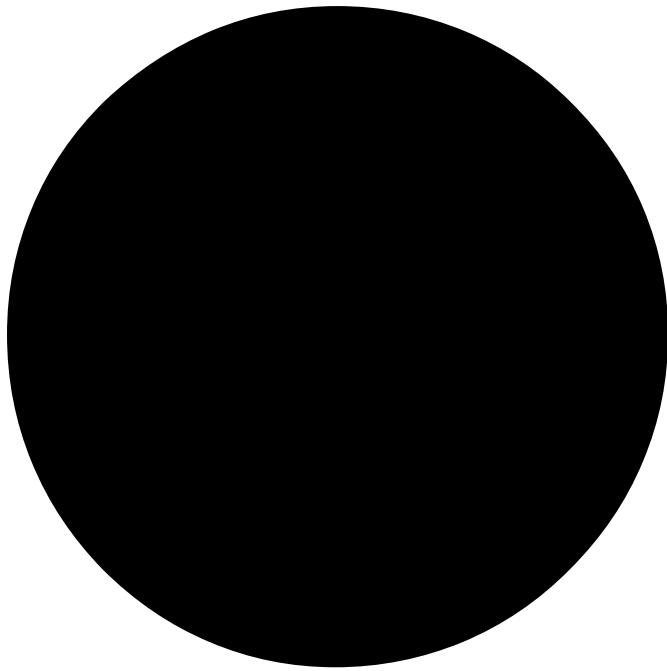


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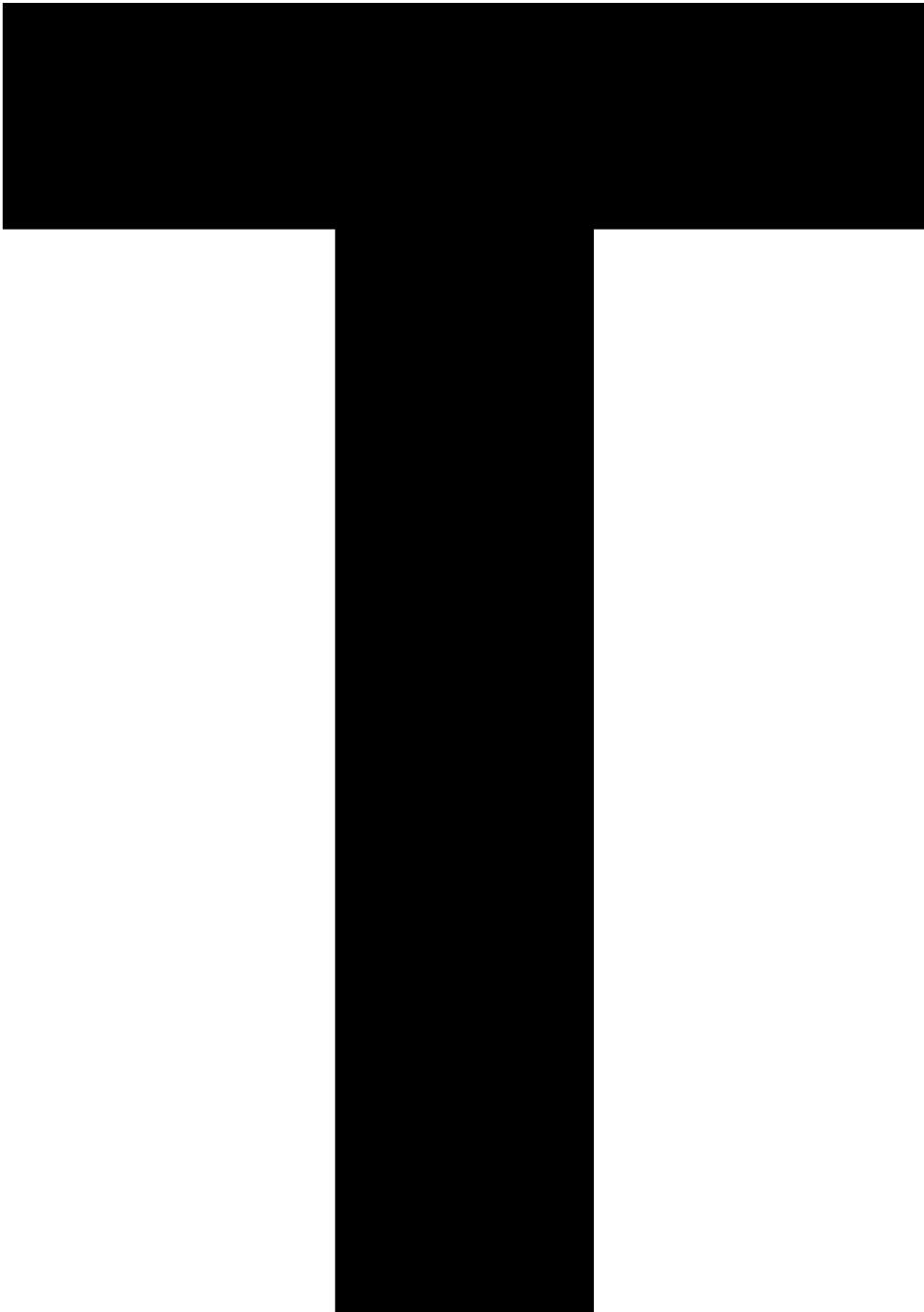


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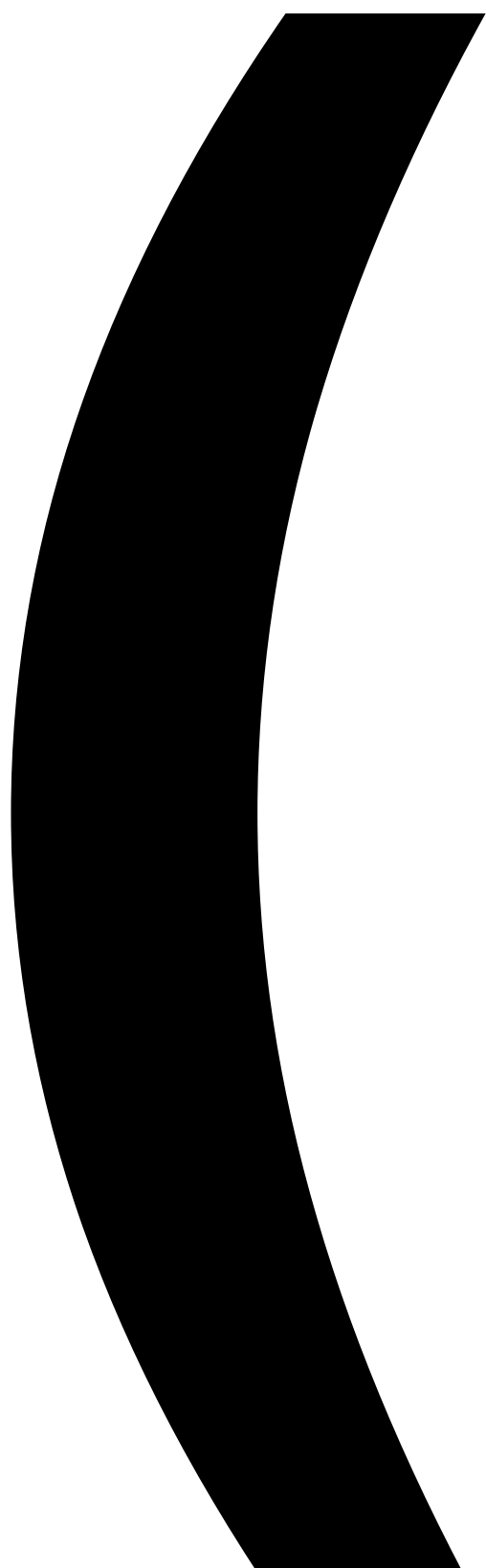






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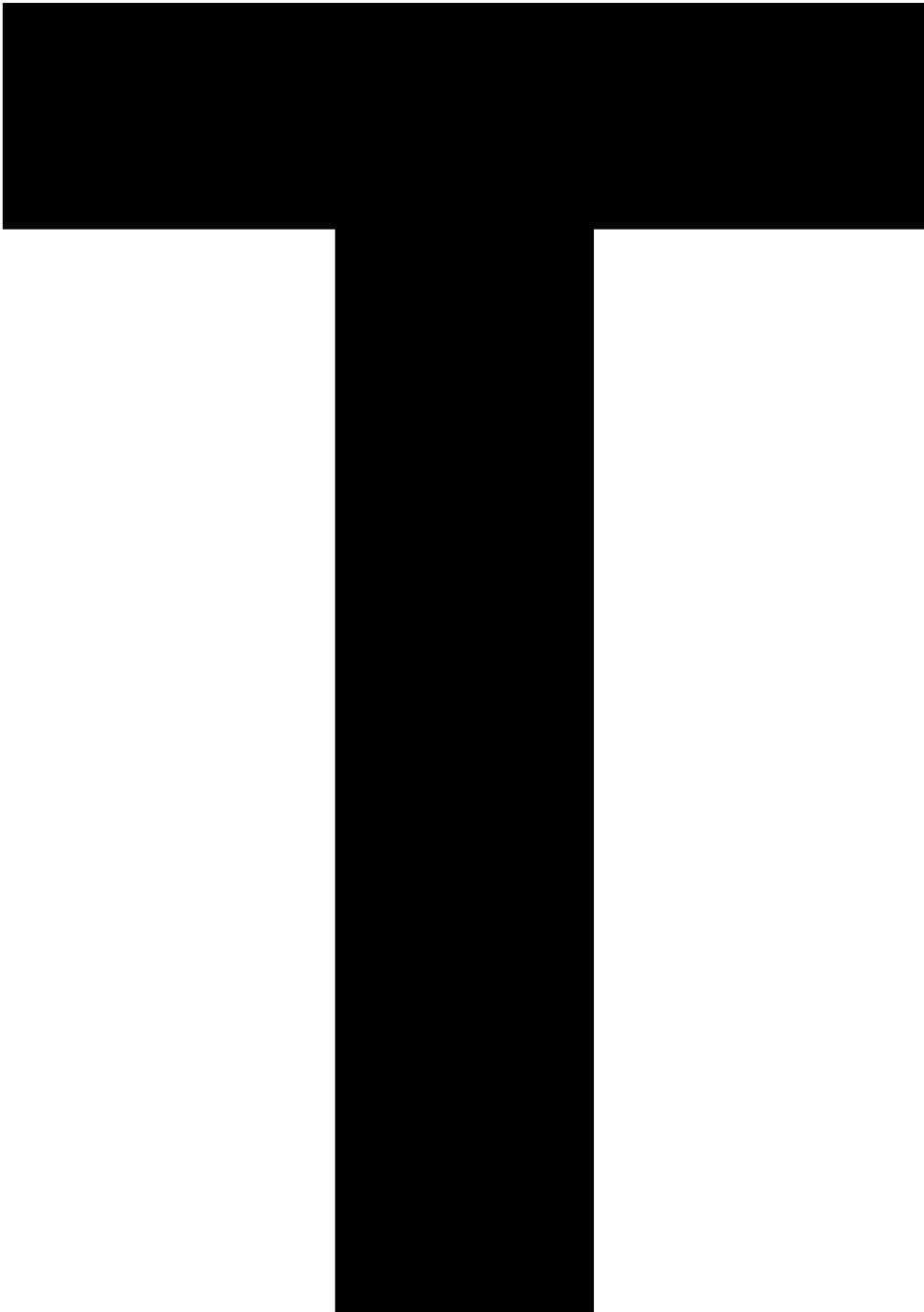
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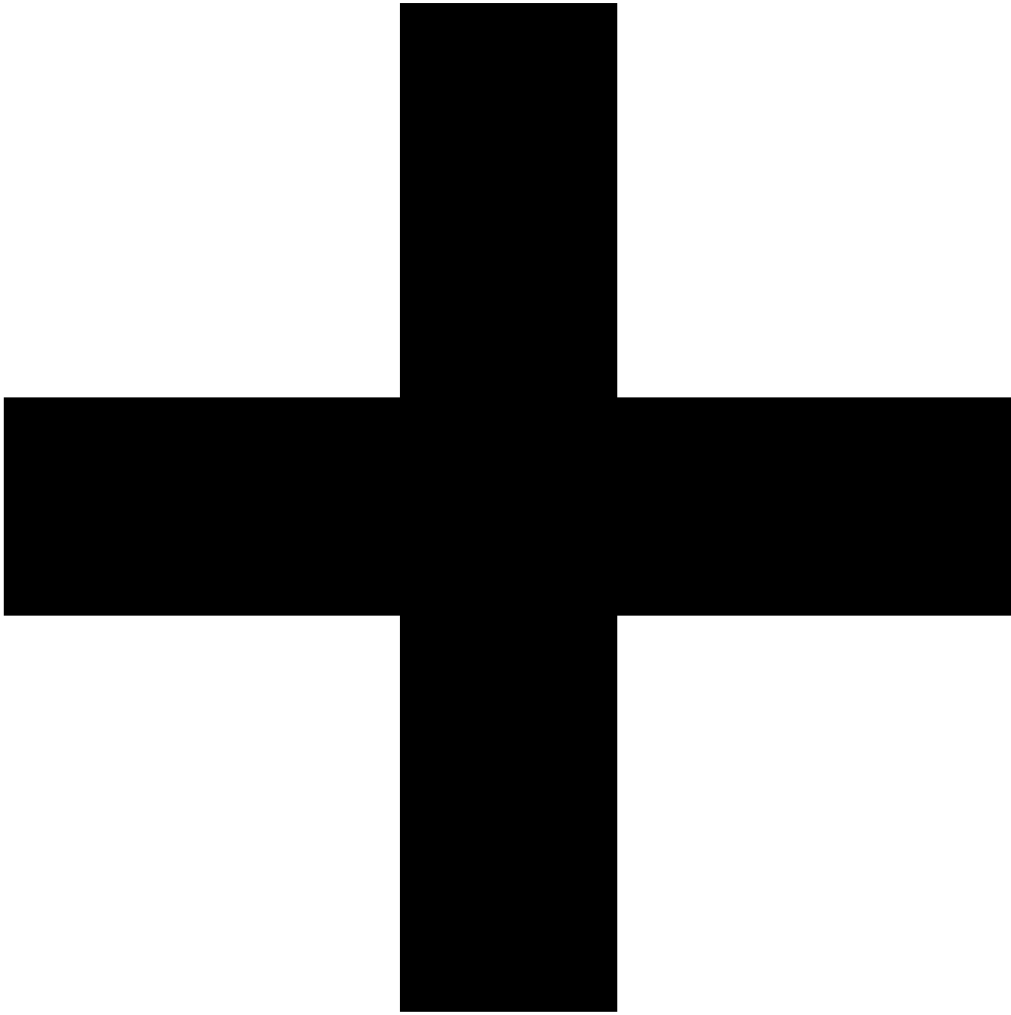
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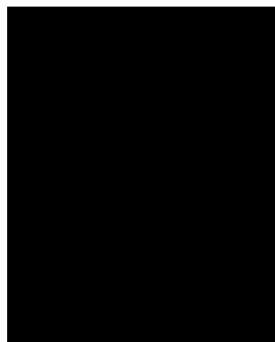
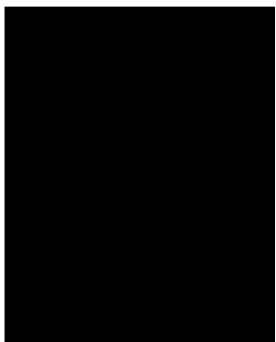
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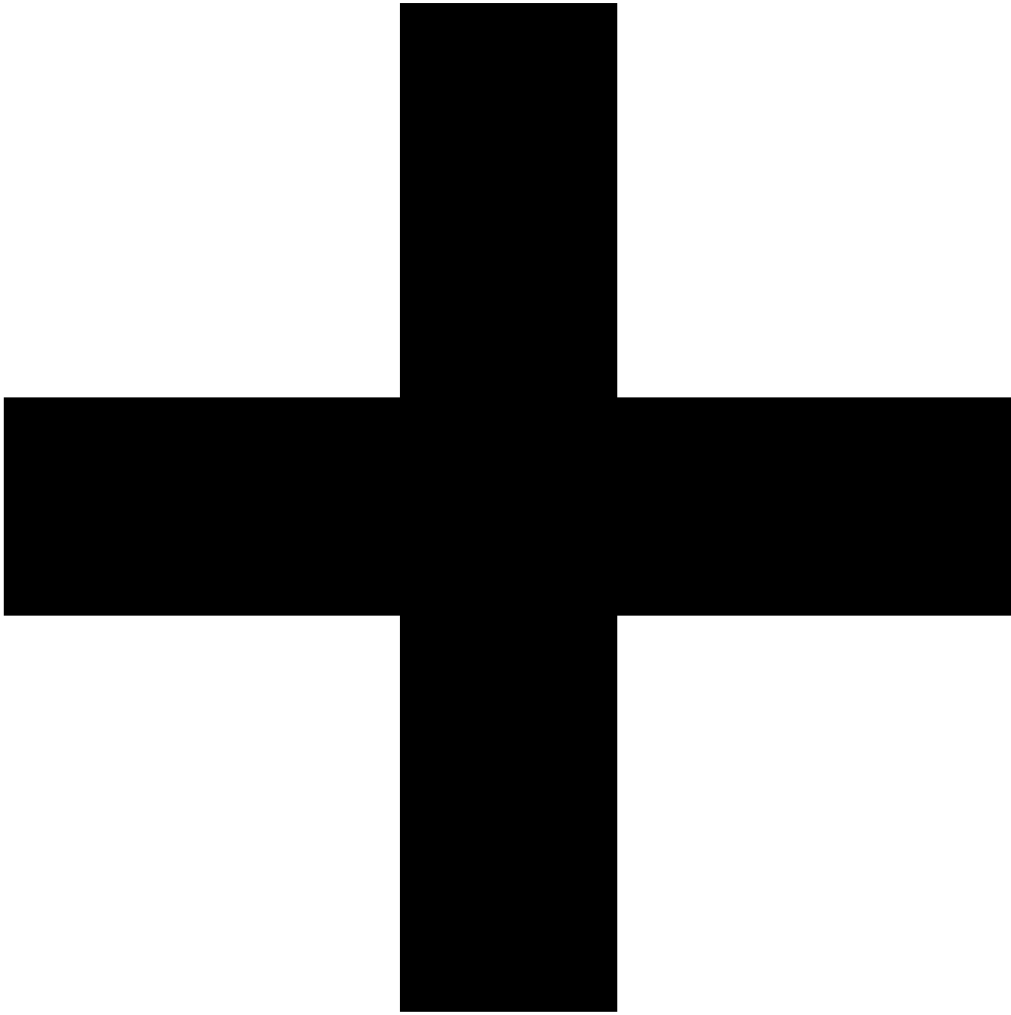
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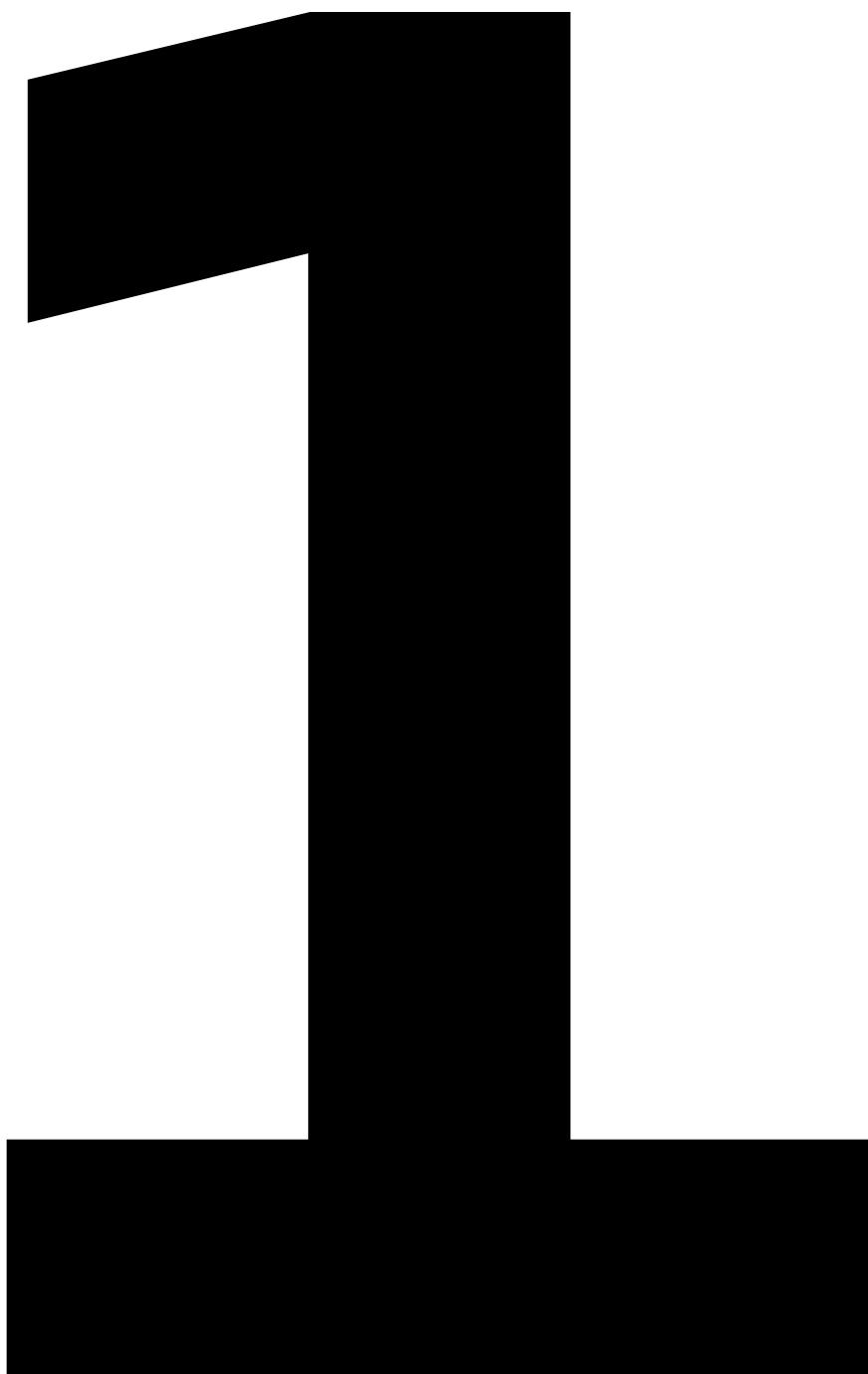


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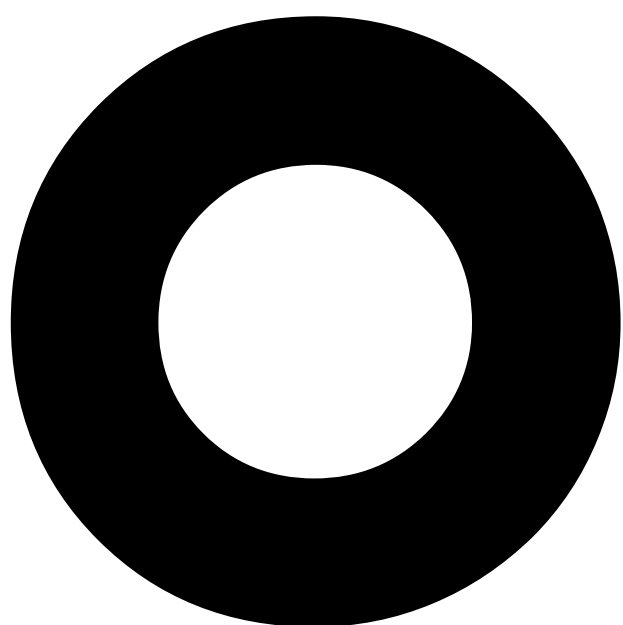




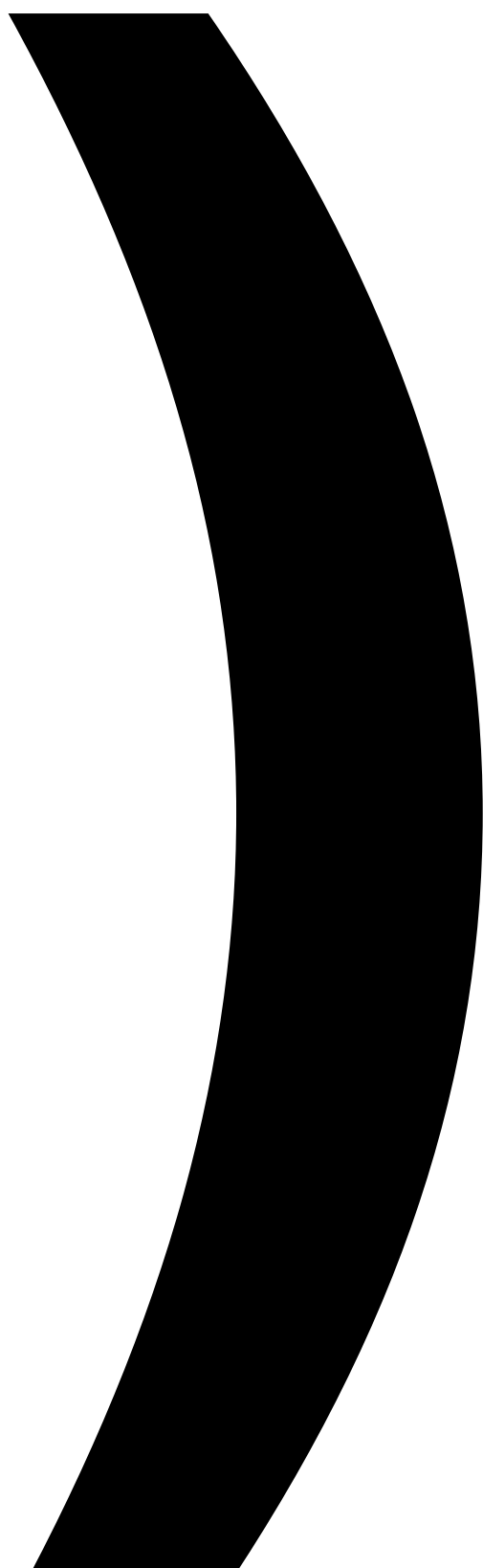


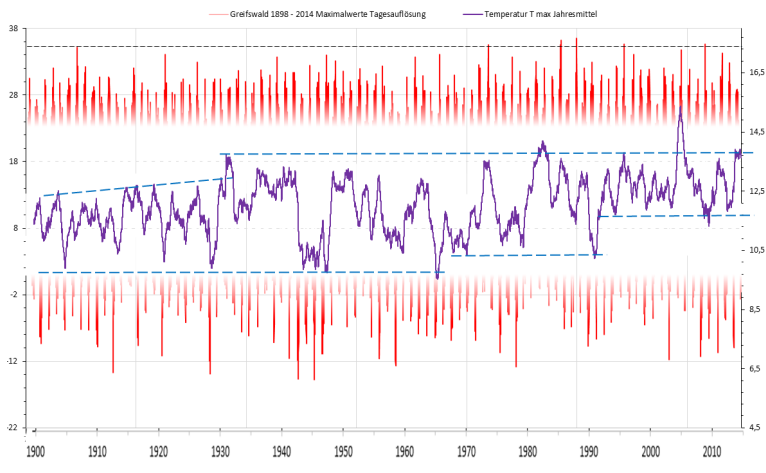


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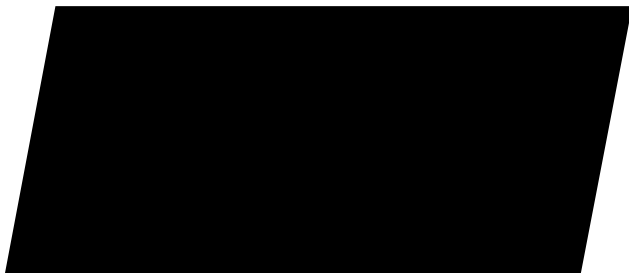
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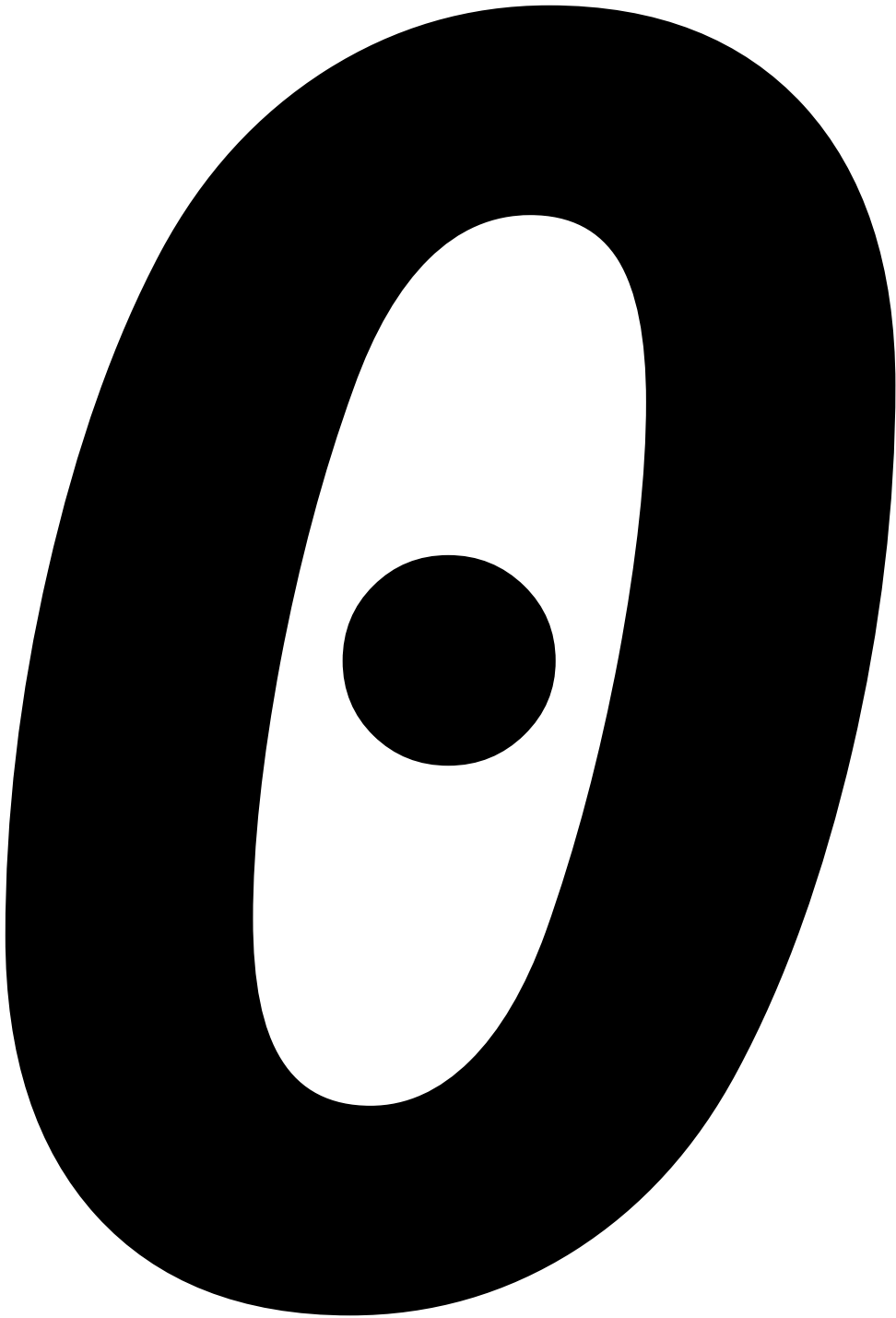


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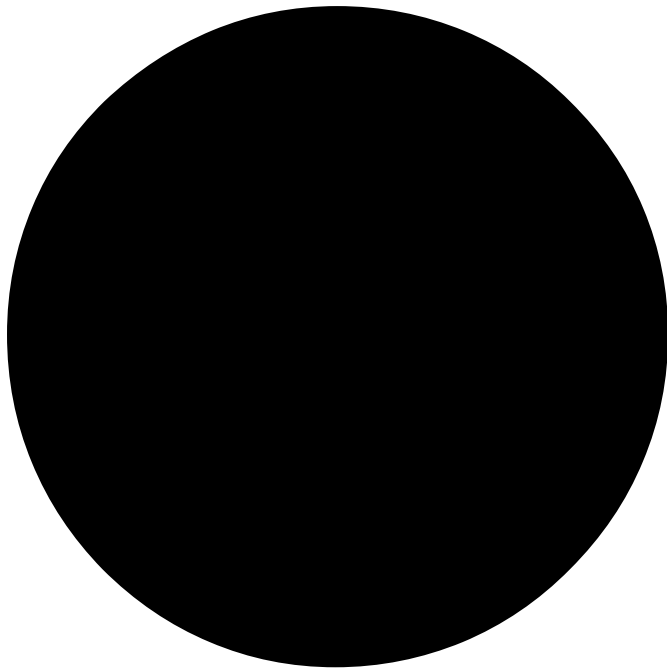


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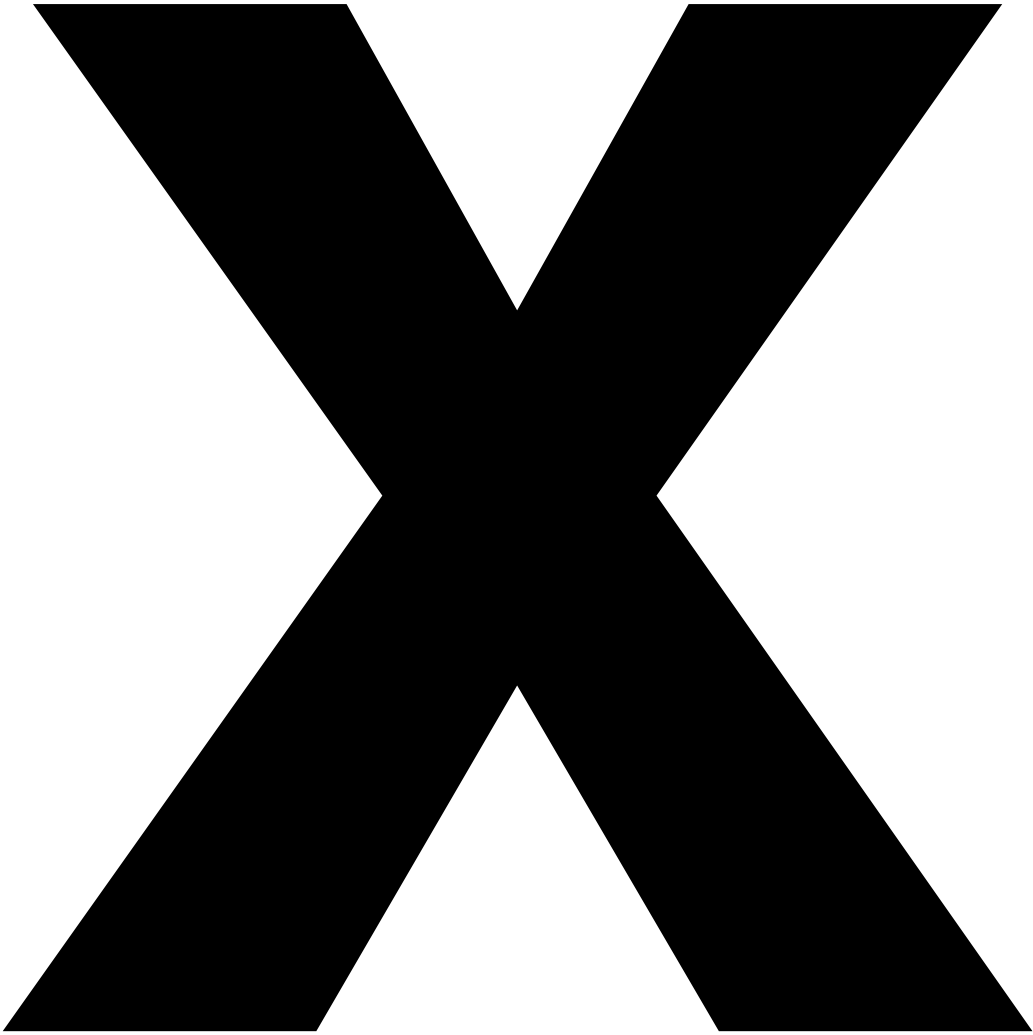






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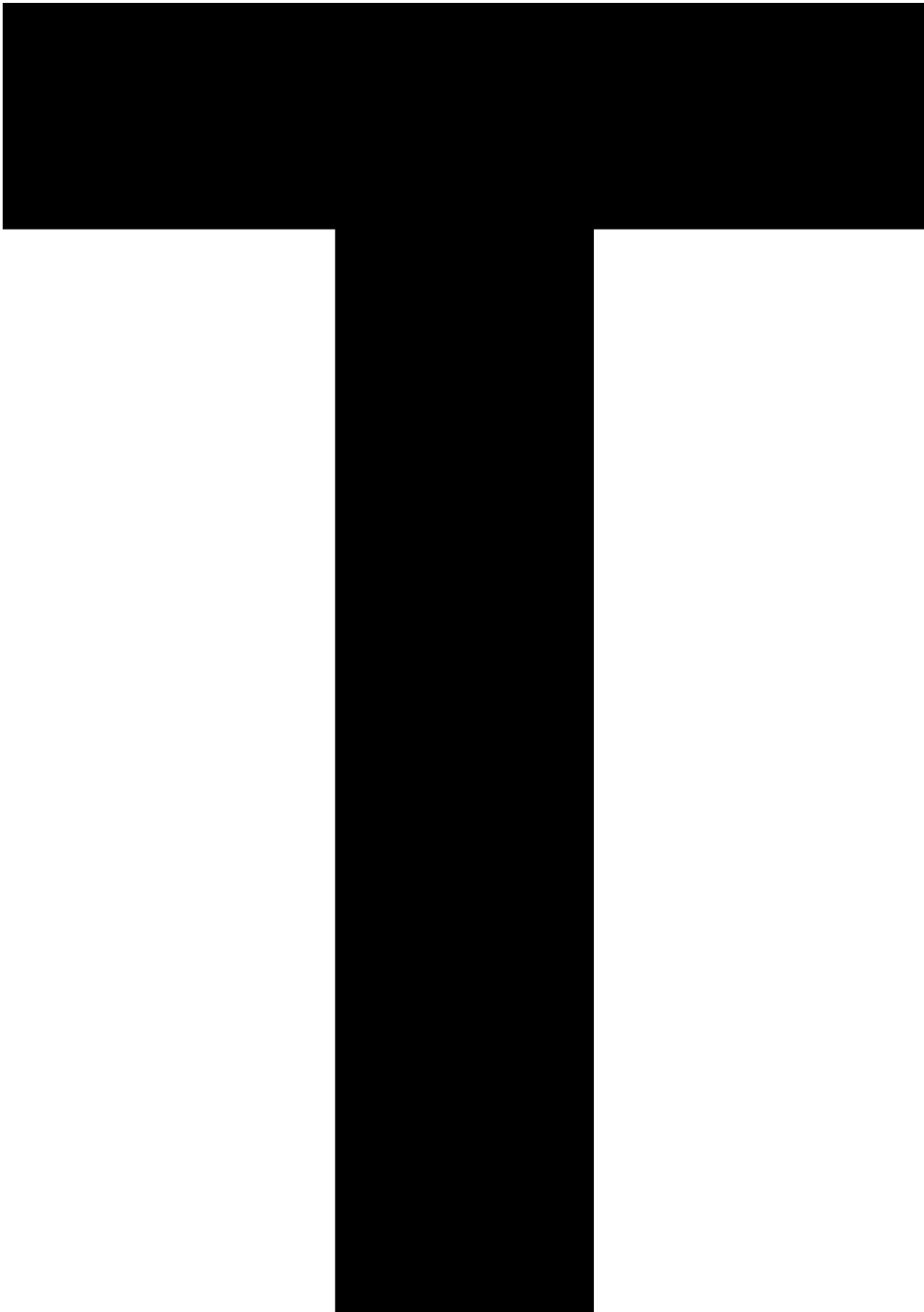
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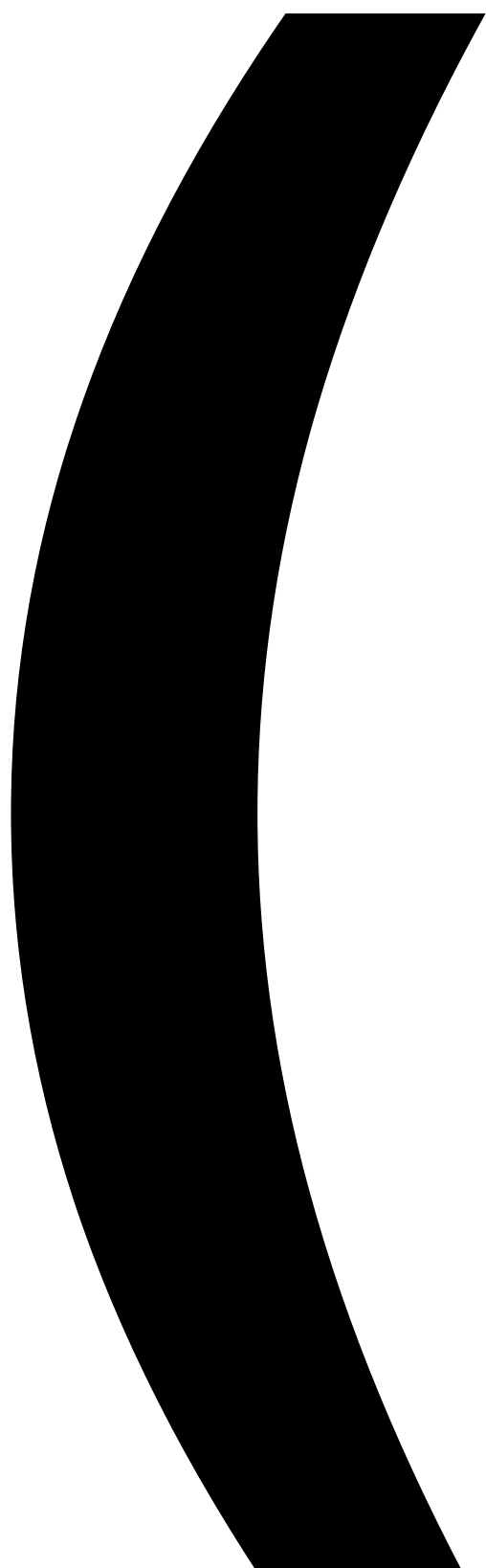
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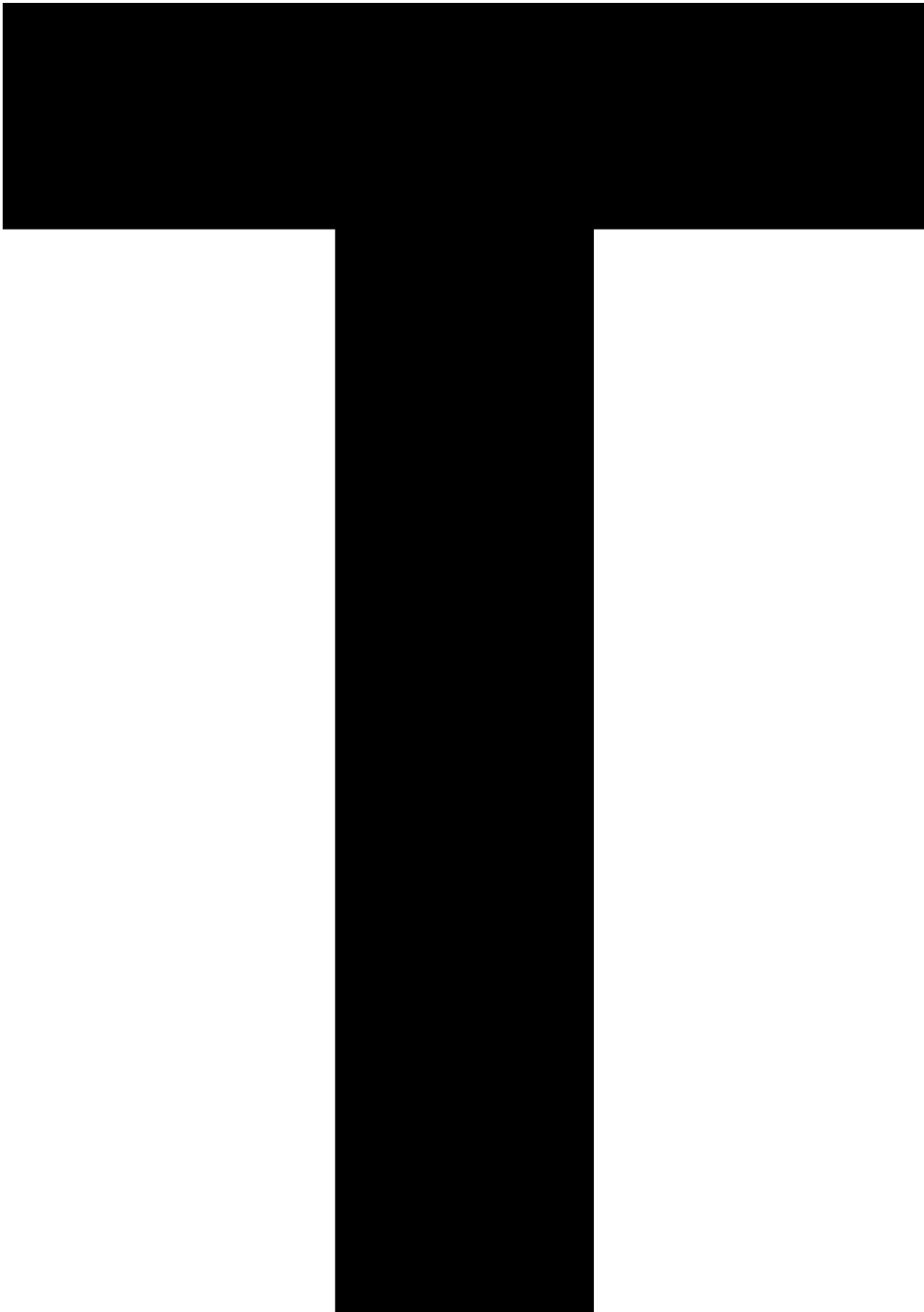
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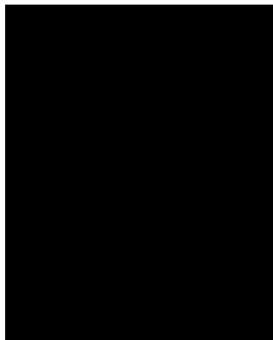
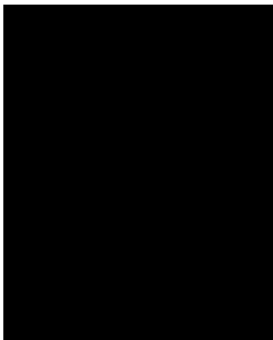
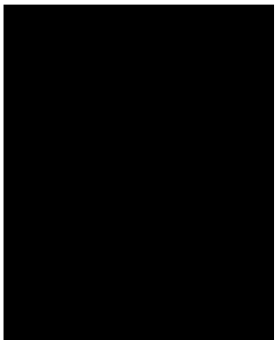
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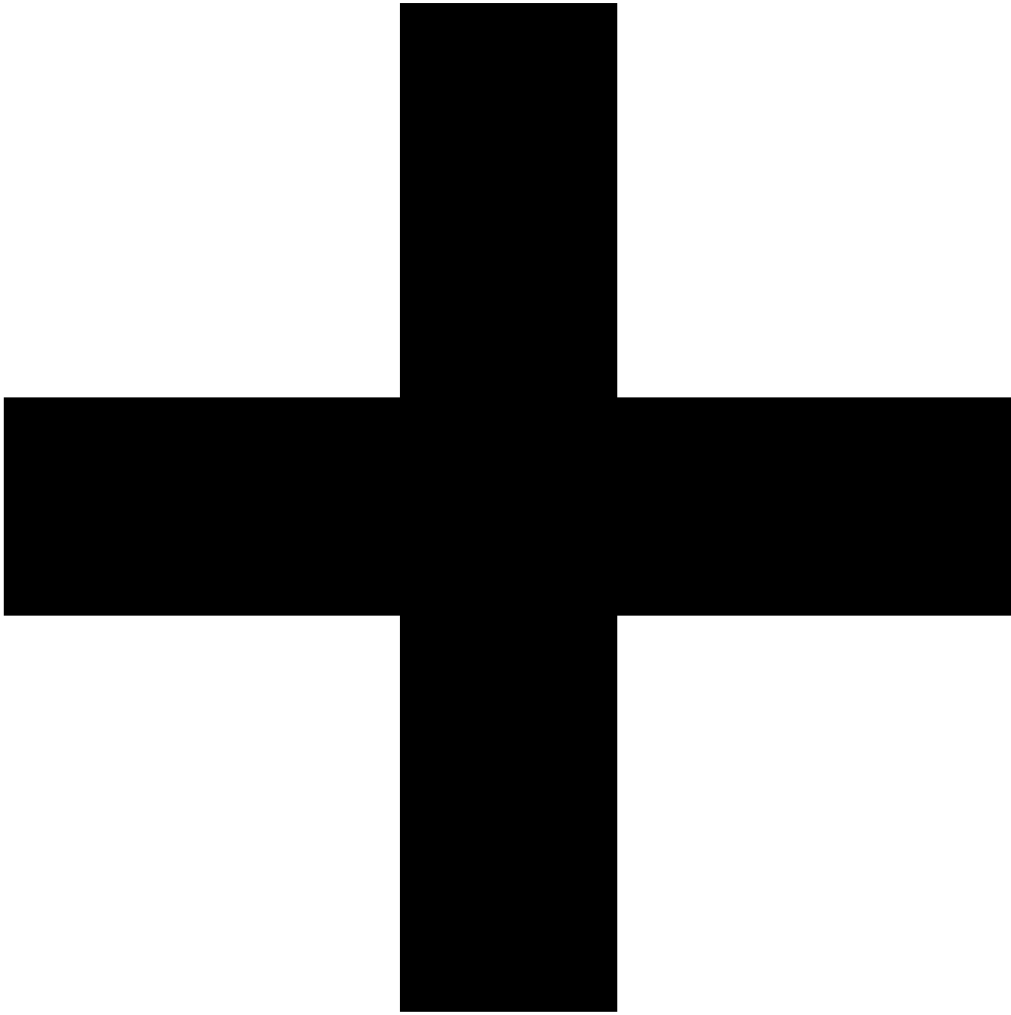


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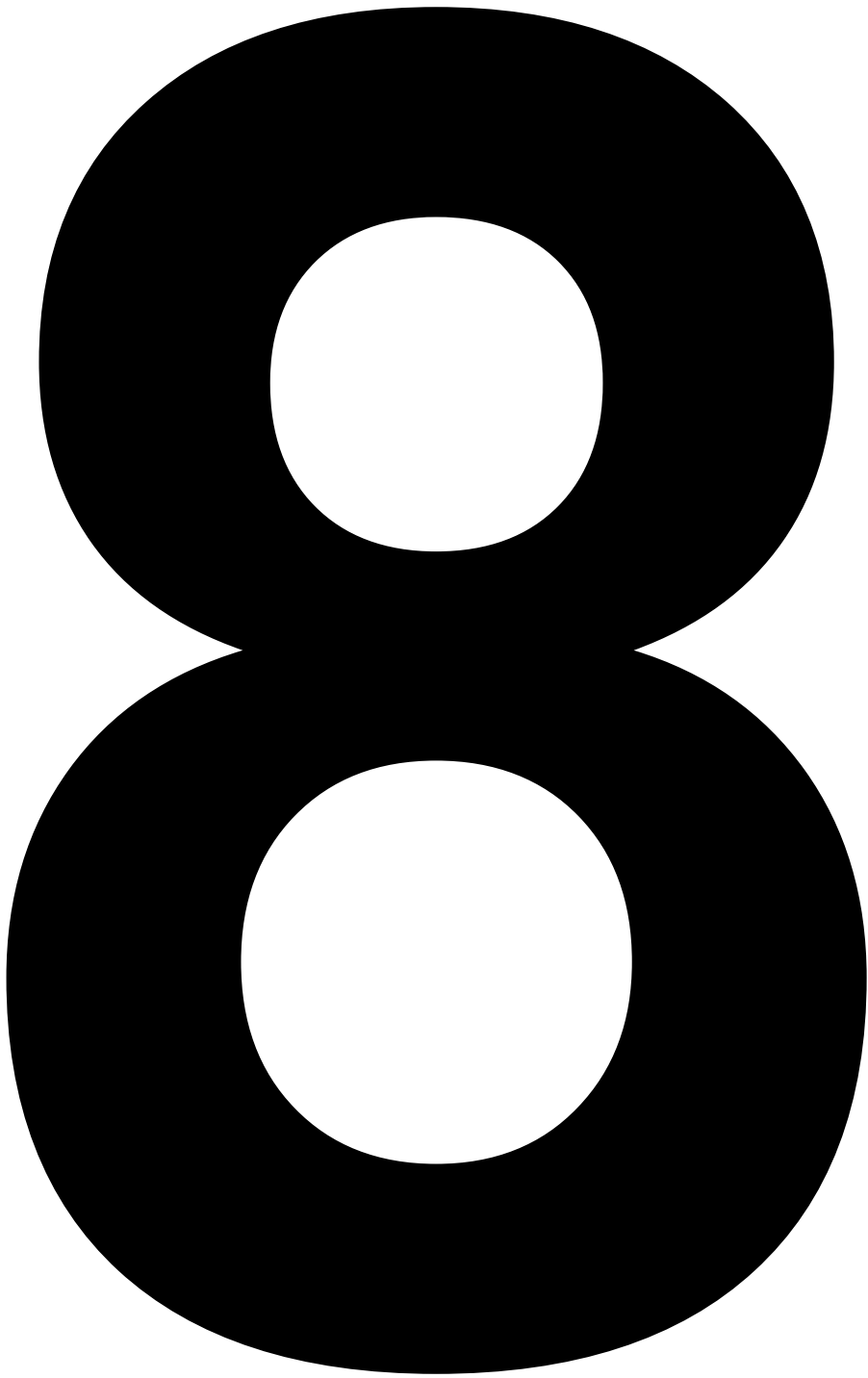
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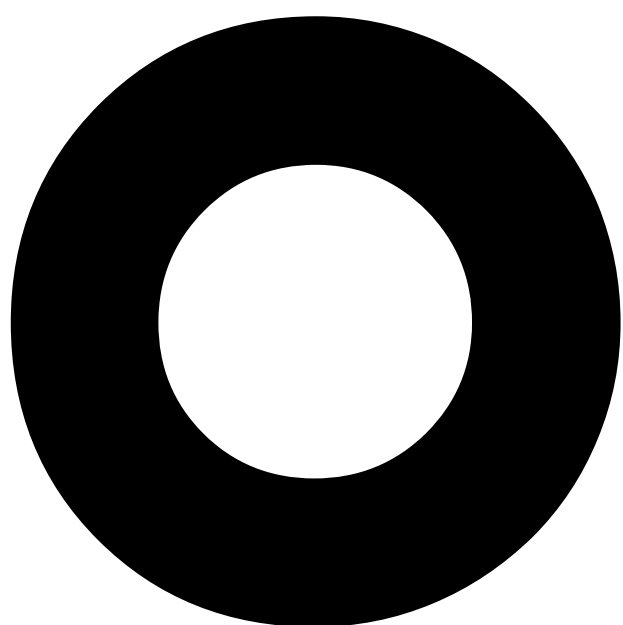




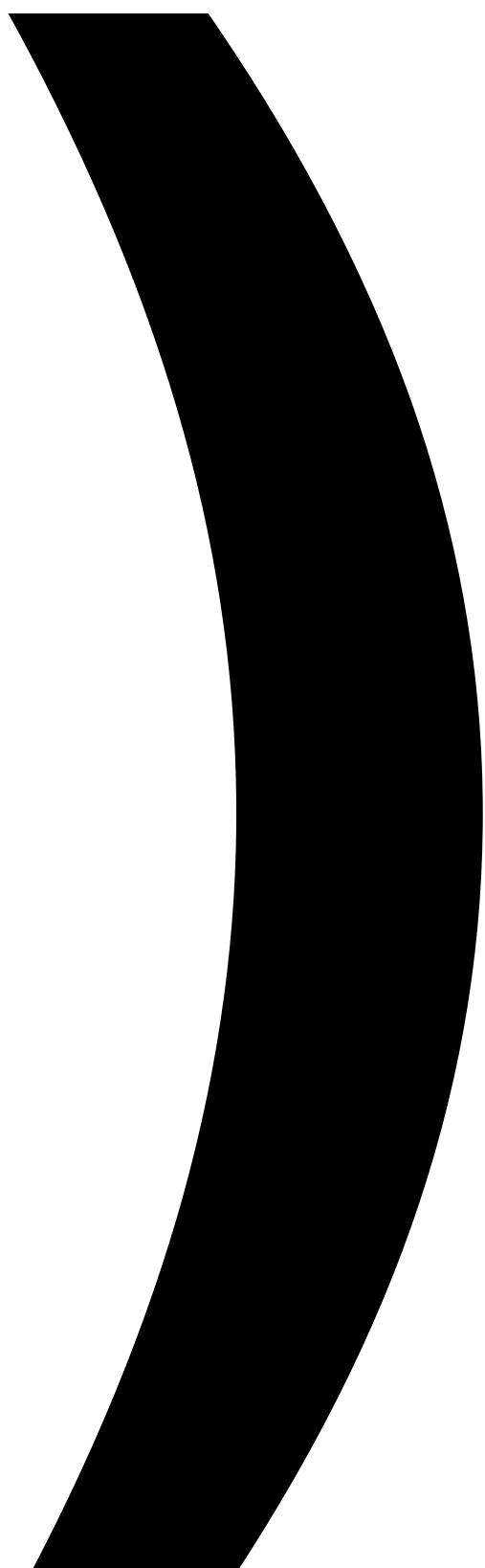


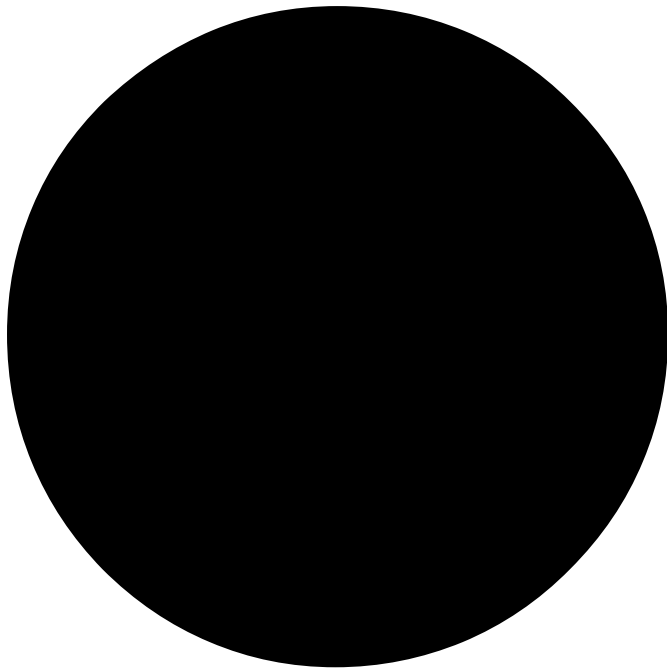
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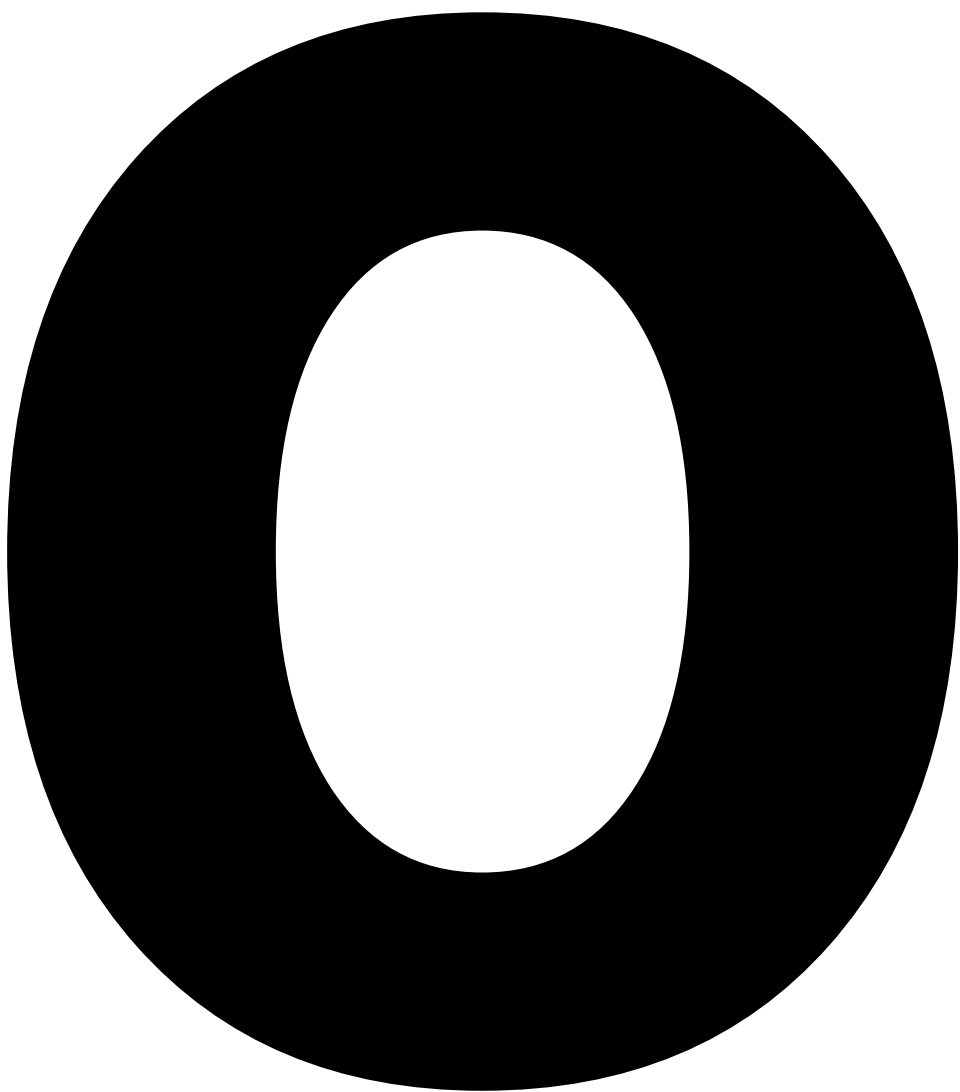
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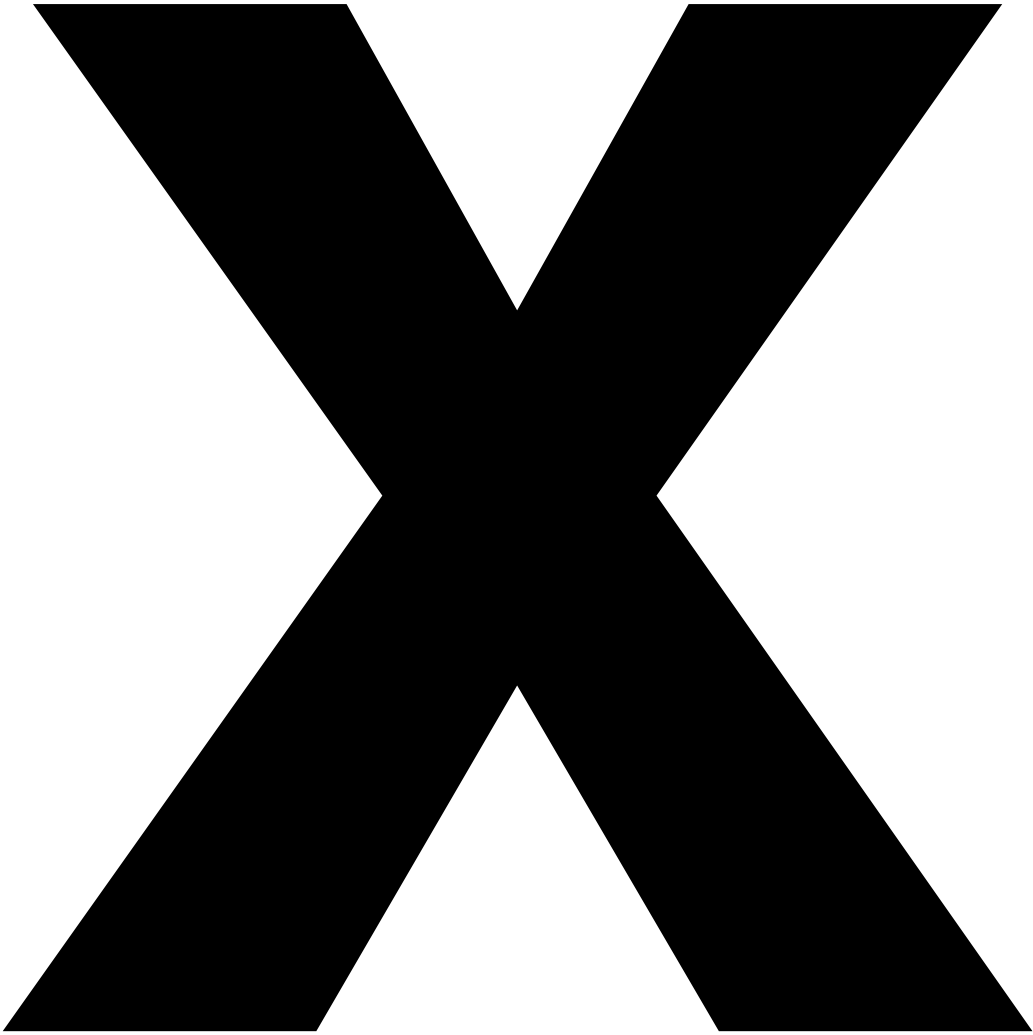






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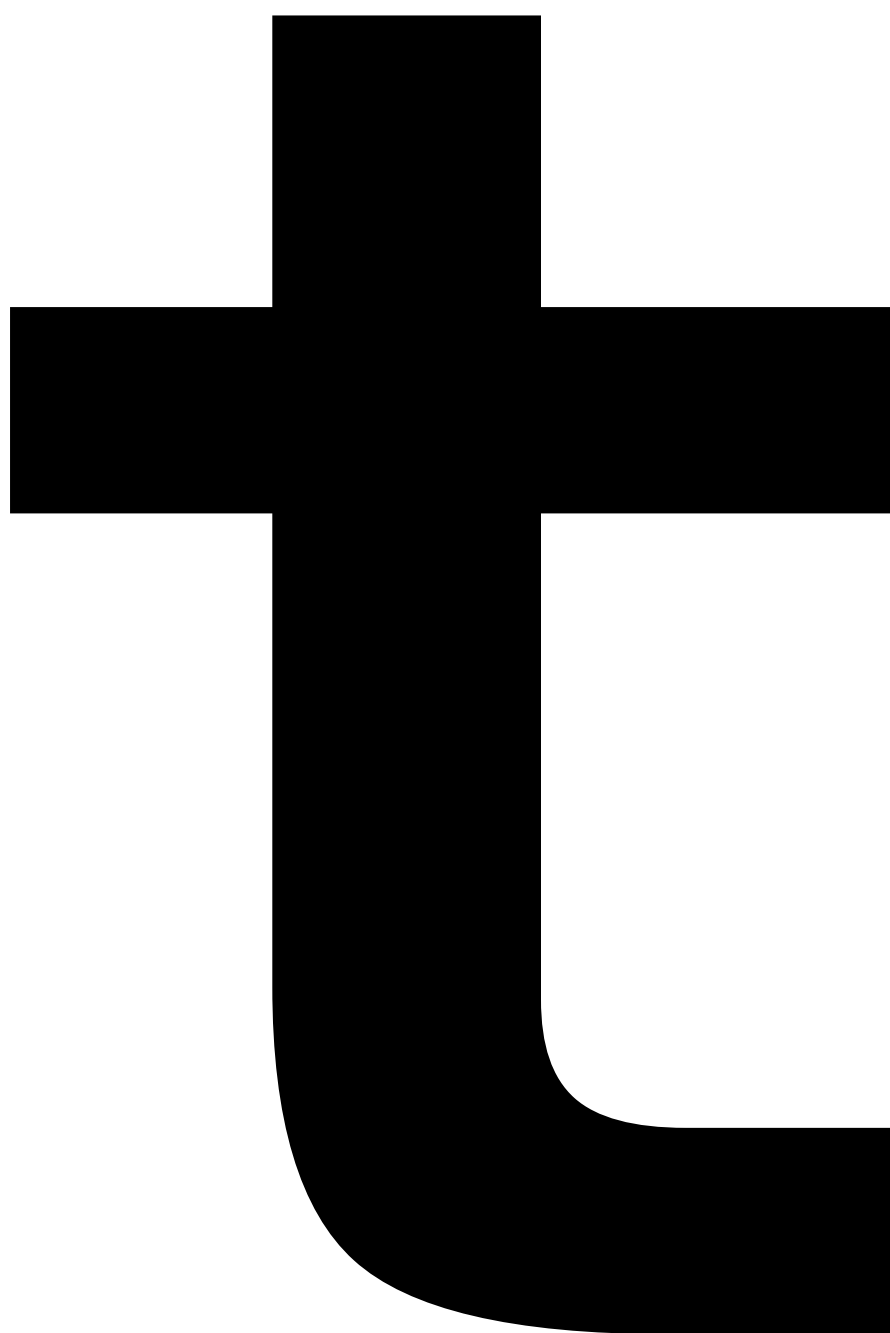
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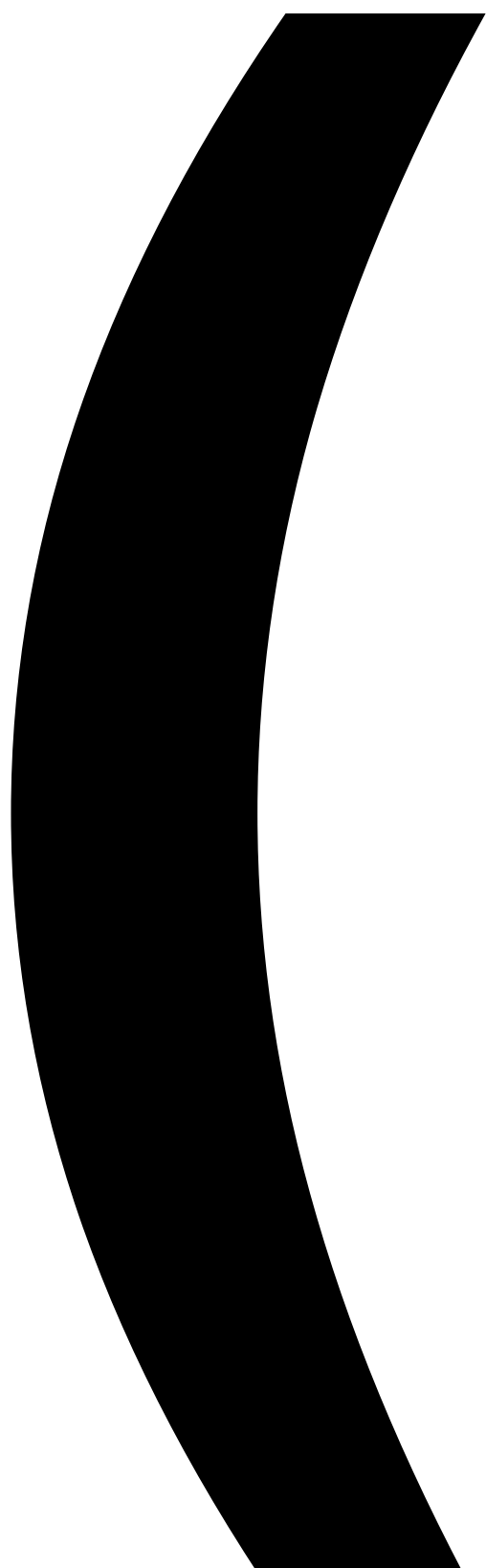






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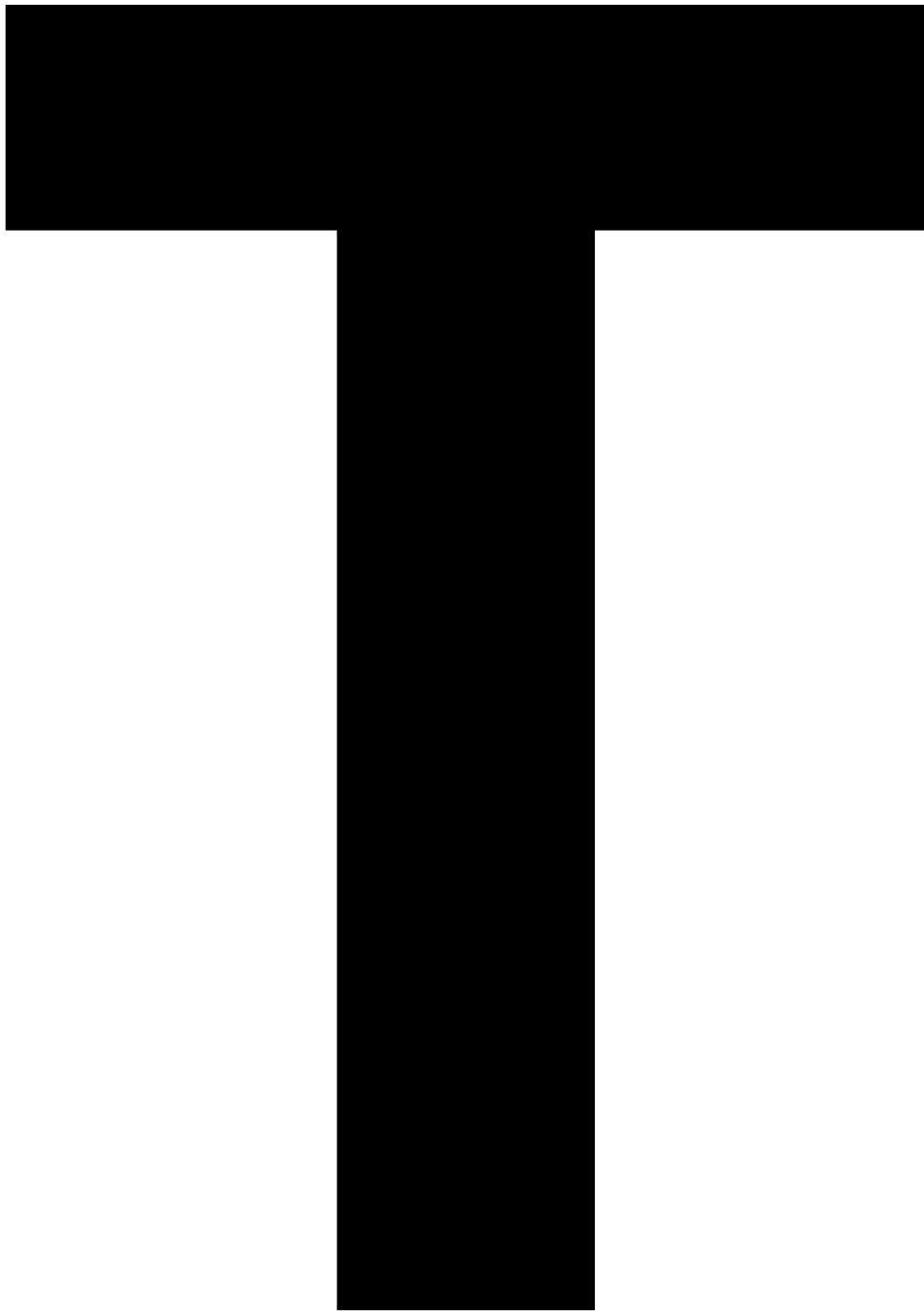
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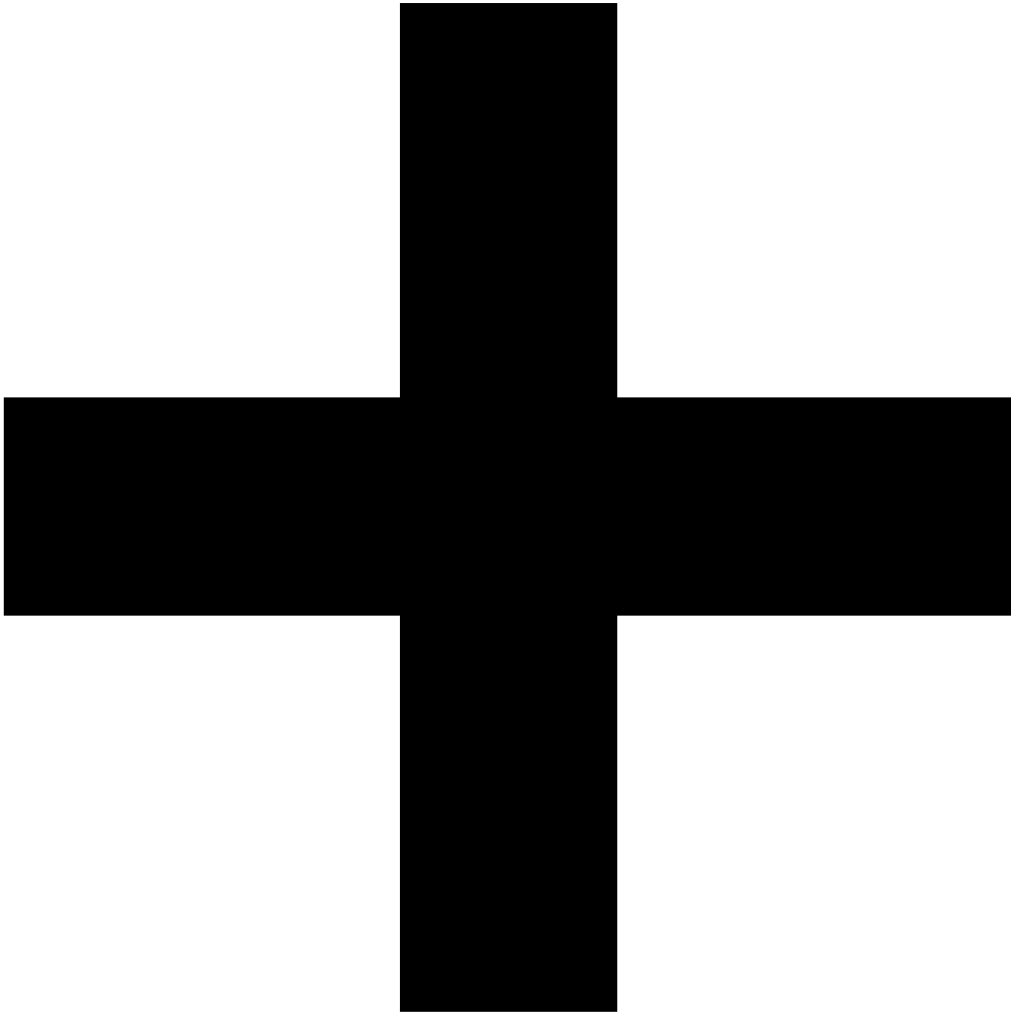
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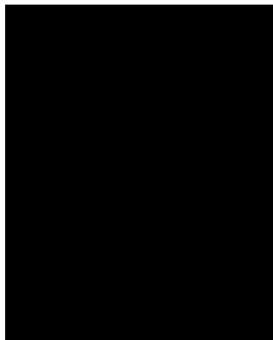
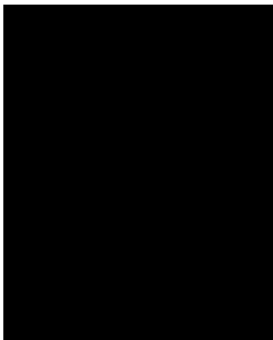
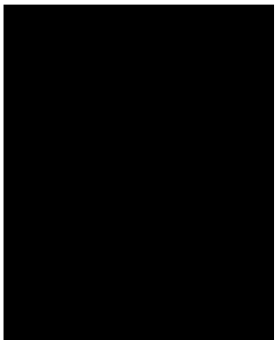
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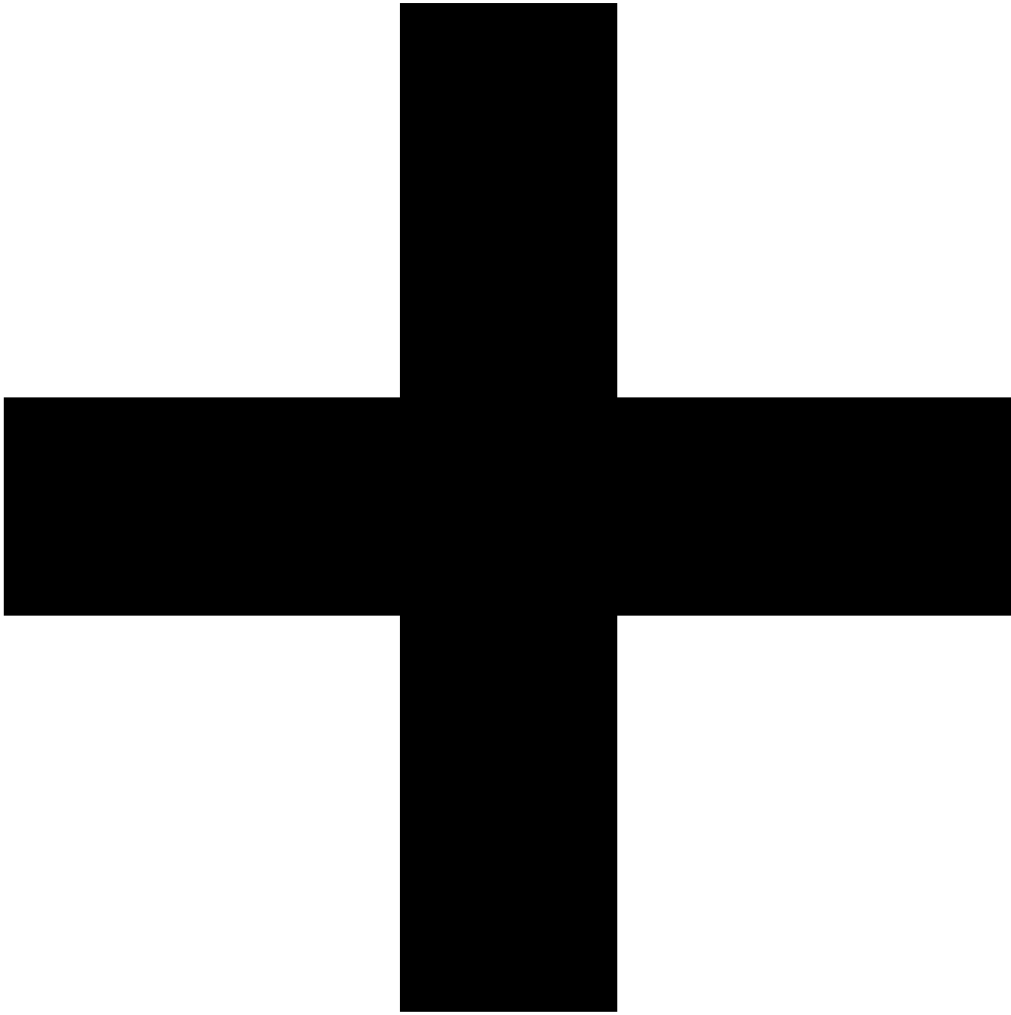


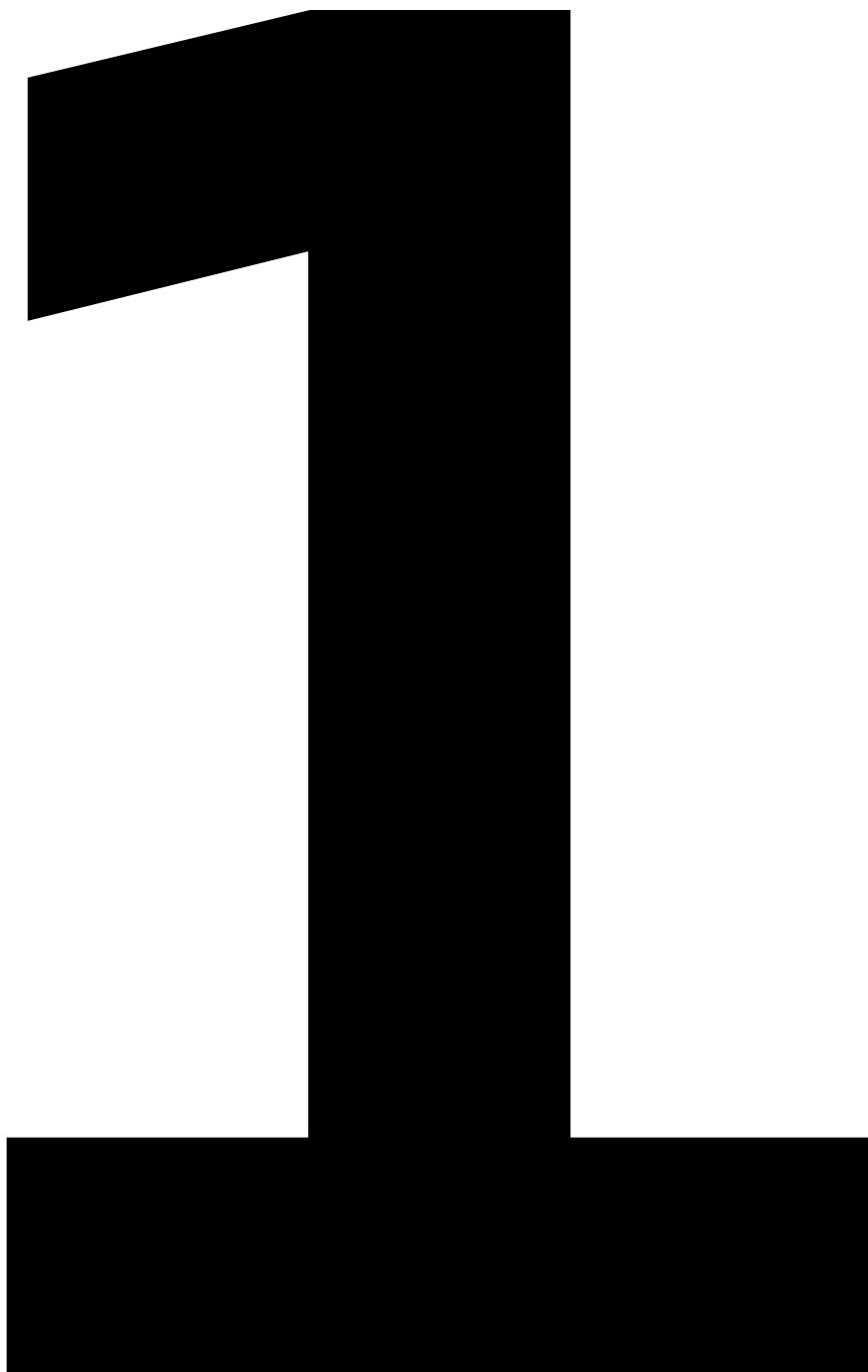
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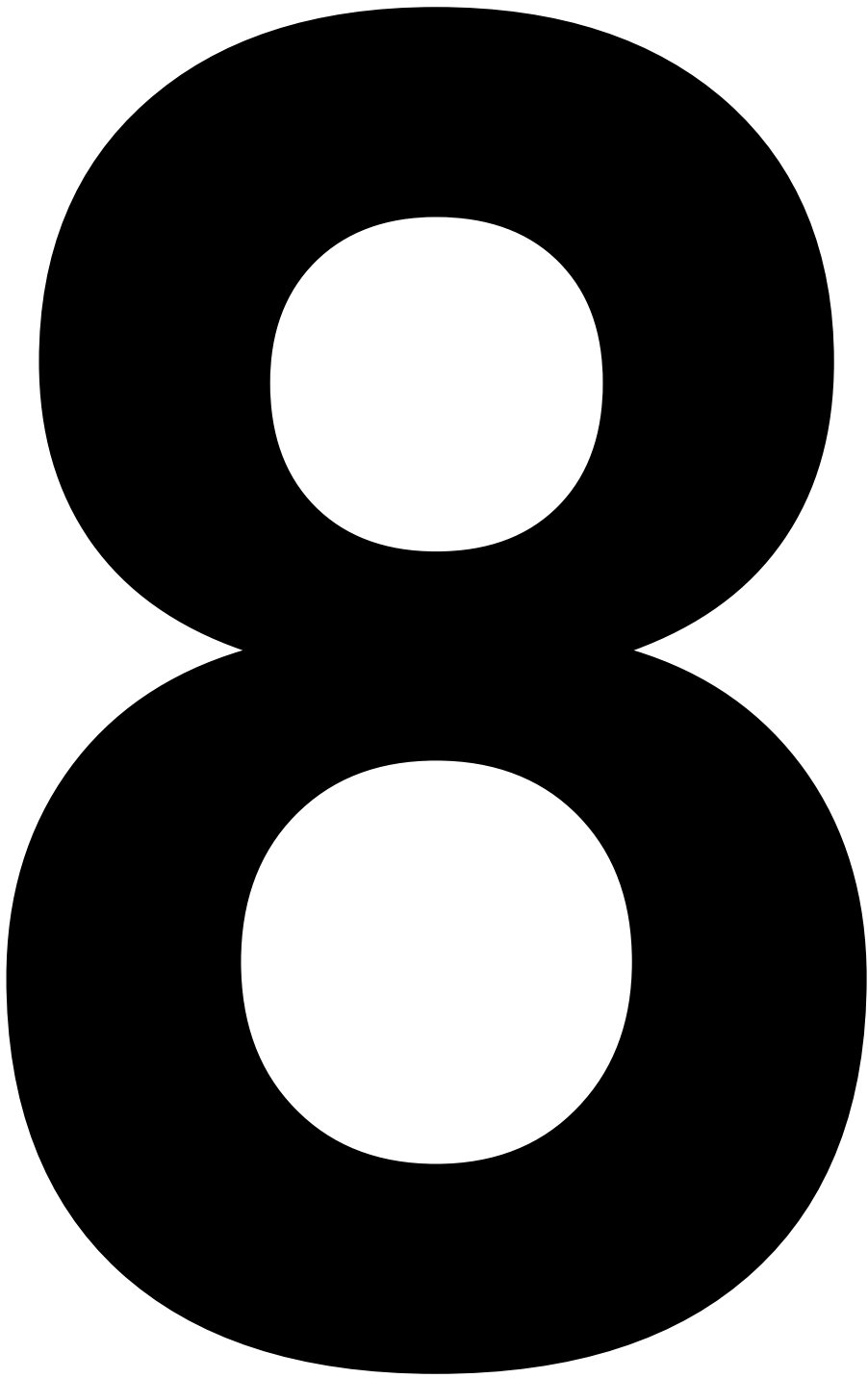


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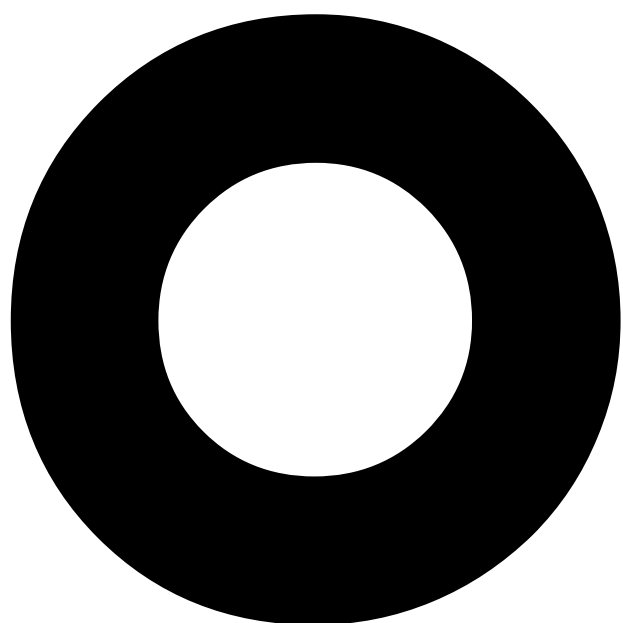








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